

THE MINES ACT, 1923
(AMENDMENT-2020)

(Balochistan Finance Act I of 2020)

CONTENTS

SECTIONS

CHAPTER-I

PRELIMINARY

1. Short title, extent and commencement.
2. Saving the Regulation XII of 1887].
3. Definitions.

CHAPTER-II

INSPECTORS

4. Chief Inspector and Inspectors.
5. Functions of Inspectors.
6. Powers of Inspectors of Mines.
7. Powers of special officer to enter, measure, etc
8. Facilities to be afforded to Inspectors.
9. Secrecy of information obtained.
- 9A. [Secrecy of source of compliant.

CHAPTER-II

MINING BOARDS, AND COMMITTEE

10. Mining Board.
11. Committees.

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12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

17A.

17B.

18.

18A.

19.

20.

20A.

21.

22.

Powers of Mining Boards.

Recovery of expenses.

CHAPTER-IV

MINING OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF MINES

[Notice before commencement of mining operations.

Managers.

Duties and responsibilities of owners, agents and managers.

CHAPTER-V

PROVISIONS AS TO HEALTH AND SAFETY

Conservancy.

[Canteens.

Shelters.

Medical Appliances.

[First aid rooms.

Powers, of Inspectors when causes of danger not expressly provided against exist or whilst employment of persons is dangerous.

Notice to be given of accidents.
[Notice of occupational diseases.

Power of Government to appoint court of inquiry in cases of accidents.

Publications of reports.

CHAPTER-VI HOURS AND LIMITATION OF EMPLOYMENT

- 22A. [Weekly, day of rest.
- 22B. Hours of work above ground.
- 22C. Hours of work below ground.
- 22D. Special provision for night relays.
- 23. Prohibition of employment of certain persons.
- 23A. [Limitation of working hours.]
- 23B. [Notices regarding bouts of work.
- 23C. Employment of women.
- 24. Supervising staff.
- 25. Exemption from provisions regarding employment.
- 25A. [Extra stages for overtime.
- 26. Children.

- 26A. [Young person's not to be employed without certificates of fitness.

- 26B. [Limitation of working hours for young persons.

- 27. Dispute as to age.

- 28. [Register of employees.

CHAPTER-VI-A LEAVE AND HOLIDAYS WITH WAGES

- 28A. Application of the Chapter.
- 28B. Annual leave with wages.
- 28C. Festival holidays.

- 28D. Casual leave and sick leave.

28E.

28F.

28G.

29.

30.

30A.

31.

31A.

32.

33.

34.

35.

36.

37.

38.

39.

40.

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Wages during leave or holiday periods.

Payment in advance in certain cases.

Power of Inspector to act for workers.

CHAPTER-VII

REGULATIONS, RULES AND BYE-LAWS

Power of appropriate Government to make regulations.

Power of appropriate Government to make rules.

[Power of appropriate Government to require rescue stations to be established.

Prior publication of regulations and rules.

[Power to make regulations without previous publication.

Bye-laws.

Posting up of abstracts from Act, regulations, etc.

CHAPTER-VII

PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

Obstruction.

Falsification of records, etc.

Omission to furnish plans, etc.

Contraventions of provisions regarding employment of labour.

Notice of accidents.

Disobedience of orders.

Contravention of law with dangerous results.

40A.

41.

42.

43.

44,

45.

46.

47.

48.

49.

50.

[Special provision regarding fine.

Prosecution of owner, agent or manager.

Limitation of promotion.

Cognizance of Offences.

Reference to Mining Board or Committee in lieu of
prosecution in certain cases.

Decision of question whether a mine is under this Act.

Power to exempt from operation of Act.

Power to alter or rescind orders.

Application of Act to Government mines.

Saving.

[Repeals]

1THE MINES ACT, 1923
2ACT No. IV of 1923

(AMENDMENT-2020)

(Balochistan Finance Act, I of 2020)

[25% October, 2019]

An Act to amend and consolidate the law relating to the regulation and inspections of mines.

WHEREAS it is expedient to amend and consolidate the law relating to the regulation and inspection of mines;

It is hereby enacted as follows: —

CHAPTER-I PRELIMINARY

Short title, 1. (1) This Act may be called the 3[****] Mines Act extent and 1923.
commencement. 4[(2) It extend to the whole of Pakistan.]

(3) It shall come into force on the first day of

July, 1924.

Saving the 2. 5[Omitted by para, 3 and Sch I of the Regulation XII Government of India (Adaptation of Indian Laws) of 1887]. Order, 1937.

1 This act has been applied to the Provincially Administered Tribal Areas or to the parts of those areas to which it does not already apply, see Regulation No. 1 of 1972, s. 2 and Sch.

This Act has been extended to:—

(i) the Leased Areas of Baluchistan, see the Leased Areas (Laws) Order, 1950 (G.G.O. 3 of 1950), and applied in the Federated Areas of Baluchistan, see Gazette of India, 1937 Pt. I p. 1499;

(ii) the Baluchistan States Union, see the Baluchistan States Union (Federal Laws) (Extension)

Order, 1953 (G.G.O. 4 of 1953), as amended by the Baluchistan States Union (Federal Laws) (Extension) (Second Amdt.) Order, 1953 (G.G.O. 19 of 1953);

> The word “Indian” omitted by A.O., 1949.

4 Substituted by the Central Laws (Statue Reform) Ordinance, 1960 (XXI of 1960), s. 3 and 2nd Sch. (with effect from the 14th October, 1955), for sub-section (2), as amended by A.O., 1949, and the Federal Laws (Revision and Declaration) Act, 1951 (XXVI of 1951), s. 8.

5 Omitted by the Government of India (Adaptation of Indian Laws) Order, 1937, dated 18th March, 1937, published in Gazette of India (Extraordinary), dated April 1, 1937, pp. 75-344, s. 3 and Schedule.

Definitions. 3. In this Act unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context,—

(a)

*[(aa)

(b)

4[(c)

5[(cc)

a

(d)

aur on

“Agent”, When used in relation to a mine.
Means any person appointed or acting as the representative of the owner in respect of the management of the mine or of any part thereof, and as such superior to a Manager under this Act;

appropriate Government means in relation to mines of 2[nuclear substances mineral oil, natural gas and _ liquids, and substances declared by Federal Law to be dangerously inflammable oil fields and gas fields the %[Federal Government] and in relation to other mines the Provincial Government;]

Chief Inspector means the Chief Inspector to Mines appointed under this Act;

Child means a person who has not completed his fifteenth year;]

day means a period of twenty-four hours beginning at midnight;

(nnn)|

a person is said to be “employed” in a mine who works under appointment by or with the knowledge of the manager, whether for wages or not, in any mining operation, or in cleaning or oiling any part of any machinery used in or about the mine, or in any other kind of work whatsoever

incidental to, or connected with, mining

Inserted a Clause "(aa)" by A.O., 1961, Art. 2 and Sch., (with effect from the 23rd March, 1956), has been subs.

by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch.

Substituted by F.A.O., 1975, Art. 2 and Sch., for "nuclear substances, oilfields and gas field".

Substituted by Art. 2 and Table, for "Central Government" by *ibid*.

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 2. for the original clause (c).

Inserted a Clause (cc) by *ibid*.

Omitted Clause (ccc) by A.O., 1949.

(e)

(g)

(h)

(i)

operations;

“Inspector” means an inspector of Mines appointed under this Act, and includes a District Magistrate when exercising any power or performing any duty of an inspector which he is empowered by this Act to exercise or perform;

“Mine” means any excavation where any operation for the purpose of searching for or obtaining minerals has been or is being carried on, and includes all works, machinery, tramways and sidings, whether above or below ground, in or adjacent to or belonging to a mine:

Provided that it shall not include any part of such premises on which a manufacturing process is being carried on unless such process is a process for coke making or the dressing of:

“Owner” when used in relation to a mine, means say person who is the immediate proprietor or lessee or occupier of the mine or of any part thereof, but does not include a person who merely receives a royalty, rent or fine from the mine or is merely the proprietor of the mine subject to any lease, grantor license for the working thereof, or is merely the owner of the soil and not interested in the minerals of the mine but any contractor for the working of a mine or any like part thereof shall be subject to this Act in the manner as if he were the owner, but not so as to exempt the owner from any liability;

“prescribed” means prescribed by regulations, rules or by laws;

“qualified medical practitioner” means any

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Noose

(i)

(Gi)

(k)

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person registered ![* * *] under any Act of
2lthe Central Legislature or any Provincial
Legislature], providing for the maintenance
of a register of medical practitioners, and
includes, in any area where no such last-
mentioned Act is in force, any person
declared by the *[appropriate Government]
by notification in the “[official Gazette], to
be a qualified medical practitioner for the
purposes of this Act;

“Regulations”, “rules” and “bye-laws”
means respectively., regulations, rules and
bye-laws under this Act ;

where work of the same kind is carried out
by two or more sets of workers working
during different periods of the day each of
such sets is called a ‘relay’ °[and the period
for which it works is called a ‘shift’;

“Serious bodily injury” means any injury
which involves, or in all probability will
involve, the permanent loss of the use of,
or permanent injury to any “[part of the
body], or the permanent logs of or injury to
the sight or hearing, or the fracture of any
“[part of the body] or the enforced absence
of the injured person from work for a
period exceeding twenty days; and

“Week” means the period between midnight
on Saturday night and midnight on the
succeeding Saturday night.

Certain words omitted by the Federal Laws (Revision and Declaration) Ordinance, 1981 (XXVII of 1981), s. 3

and Sch. II.

Substituted by A.O., 1949, for “any Legislature in British India”.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for “Central Government”, which had been subs. by A.O., 1937,

for "Local Government".

Substituted by A.O., 1937, for "local official Gazette".

Clause (jj) was inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s.2.

Added by the Mines (Amendment) Act 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 2.

Substituted *ibid.*, s. 2, for "limb".

Chief Inspector
and Inspectors.

Functions of
Inspectors.

CHAPTER-II INSPECTORS

4. (1) The [appropriate Government] may, by notification in the [Official Gazette], appoint a duly qualified person to be Chief Inspector of Mines for the whole of °[Pakistan] +[or, for the Province as the case may be], and duly qualified persons to be Inspectors of Mines subordinate to the Chief Inspector.

(2) No person shall be appointed to be Chief Inspector or an Inspector, or having been appointed shall continue to hold such office who is or becomes directly or indirectly interested in any mine or mining rights in 5[Pakistan].

(3) The District Magistrate may exercise the powers and perform the duties of an Inspector subject to the general or special orders of the °[appropriate Government]:

Provided that nothing in this sub-section shall be deemed to empower a District Magistrate to exercise any of the powers conferred by section 19 or section 33.

(4) The Chief Inspector and every Inspector shall be deemed to be a public servant within the meaning of the Pakistan Penal Code (XLV of 1860).

5. (1) The Chief Inspector may, by order in writing prohibit or restrict the exercise by any Inspector named, or any class of Inspectors specified, in the order of any power conferred on Inspectors by this Act, and shall, subject as aforesaid, declare the

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government", which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Governor General in Council."

Substituted A.O., 1937, for "Gazette of India".

Substituted by the Central Laws (Statue Reform) Ordinance, 1960 (XXI of 1960), s. 3 and 2nd Sch. (with effect from the 14 October, 1955), for "the Provinces and the Capital of the Federation", which had been subs. by A.O., 1949, for "British India".

Inserted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch.

Substituted by the Federal Laws (Revision and Declaration) Act, 1951 (XXVI of 1951), s. 4 and III Sch., for
“India”

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for “Central Government” which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for
“Local Government”.

Powers of
Inspectors of
Mines.

local area or areas within which, or the group or class of mines with respect to which, Inspectors shall exercise their respective powers.

(2) The Inspector shall give information to owners, agents and managers of mines situate within the local area or areas or belonging to the group or class of mines, in respect of which he exercises powers under sub-section (1) as to all regulations and rules which concern them respectively and as to the places where copies of such regulations and rules may be obtained.

6. The Chief Inspector and any Inspector may—

(a) make such examination and inquiry as he thinks fit in order to ascertain whether the provisions of this Act and of the regulations, rules and bye-laws and of any orders made thereunder are observed in the case of any mine;

(b) with such assistant (if any) as he thinks fit, enter, inspect and examine any mine or any part thereof at ![* * *];

(c) examine into, and make inquiry respecting, the state and condition of any mine or any part thereof, the ventilation of the mine, the sufficiency of the bye-laws for the time being in force relating to the mine and all matters and things connected with or relating to the safety, 2[health and welfare] of the persons employed in the mine ;

3[(d) take, whether on the precincts of the mine or elsewhere, statement of any person which he may consider necessary for carrying out the purposes of this Act;

Provided that no one shall be required under this

Certain words omitted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 3.

Inserted by *ibid*.

Added by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 3.

section to answer or give any evidence tending to criminate himself;

(e) require the production of any books, register or other documents, the keeping of which is prescribed in order to see that they are in conformity with the provisions of this Act and rules and regulations framed thereunder and take into his custody, or make copies of, or extracts from, any such book register or other document;

(f) after informing the manager of a mine or his representative, take or remove, for the purpose of analysis samples of materials and substances used or handled in the mine].

Powers of 7. Any person in the service of the [State] duly special officer to authorised by a special order in writing of the Chief enter, measure, Inspector or of an Inspector in this behalf may, for the etc purpose of surveying, levelling or measuring in any mine, after giving not less than three days' notice to the manager of such mine, enter the mine and may survey, level or treasure the mine or any part thereof at any reasonable time by day or night, but not so as unreasonably to impede or obstruct the working if the mine 2[:]

3[Provided that no such notice need be given if, for reasons to be recorded, the Chief Inspector or Inspector is of opinion that there is an emergency.]

Facilities to be 8. Every owner agent and manager of a mine shall afforded to afford the Chief inspector and every Inspector and Inspectors. every person authorised under section I all reasonable

facilities or making any entry, inspection, survey,

Substituted by A.O., 1961, Art. 2 and Sch. (with effect from the 23" March, 1956), for "Crown", which had been substituted by A.O., 1937, for "Government"

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 4, for full stop.

Proviso added by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 4, for full stop.

measurement, examination or inquiry under this Act.

Secrecy of 9. (1) All copies of, and extracts from, registers information or other records appertaining any mine, and all other obtained. information acquired by the Chief Inspector of an

Inspector or by any one assisting him, in the course of the inspection of any mine under this Act or acquired by any person authorised under section 7 in the exercise of his duties thereunder, shall be regarded as confidential, and shall not be disclosed to any person other than a Magistrate or a Commissioner for Workmen's Compensation appointed under the Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923 (VIII of 1923) or an official superior or the owner, agent or manager of the mine concerned, unless the Chief Inspector or the Inspector considers disclosure necessary to ensure the safety of any persons].

(2) If the Chief Inspector, or an Inspector, or any other person referred to in sub-section (1) discloses any information at aforesaid without the consent of the appropriate Government, he shall be guilty of a breach of official trust, and shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to one year, or with fine or with both].

(3) No court shall proceed to the trial of any offence, under this section except with the previous sanction of the appropriate Government].

1[Secrecy of 9A. The Chief Inspector or an Inspector shall treat as source of absolutely confidential the source of any complaint compliant. bringing to his notice a defect or breach of any

Added by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1937 (XXIX of 1937), s. 3.

Inserted by Act, (XLV of 1973), s. 5.

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973, (XLV of 1973) s. 5 for "to any one, other than a Magistrate or an officer to whom he is subordinate".

The original words "the G.G. in C. or the L.G.", were first subs. by A.O., 1937, and then amended by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., to read as above.

Substituted by the Repealing and Amending Act, 1925 (XXXVII of 1925), s. 2 and Sch. I, for "in the manner provided by section 4 of the Indian Official Secrets Act, 1889".

Substituted by Act XXIX of 1937, s. 3, for the original words as amended by A.O., 1937

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government".

Mining Board.

provision of this Act or any rules or regulations made thereunder and shall not give any intimation to the owner of the mine or his representative that a visit of inspection was made in consequence of the receipt of such a complaint.]

CHAPTER-III MINING BOARDS, AND COMMITTEE

10. (1) The 2[appropriate Government] may constitute °*[for any part of Pakistan] +[or, as the case may be, of the Province], or for any group or class of mines °[* * *] , a Mining Board consisting of—

(a) a person in the service of ©[the State], not being the Chief Inspector or an Inspector, nominated by the appropriate Government to act as Chairman ;

(b) the Chief Inspector or an Inspector;
3

7I(c) a person, not being the Chief Inspector or an Inspector, nominated by the appropriate Government;]

(d) two persons nominated by owners of mines or their representatives in such manner as may be prescribed ;

8[(e) two persons to represent the interest of miners, who shall be nominated in accordance with the following

Inserted by Act, XLV of 1973, s. 6.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for “Central Government” which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for

"Local Government"

The original words “for the province, or for any part of the province” were first subs. by A.O., 1937 and then amended by A.O., 1949, and the Central Laws (Statue Reform) Ordinance, 1960 (XXI of 1960), s. 3 and 2nd Sch. (with effect from the 14 October, 1955), to read as above.

Inserted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch.

The words “in the province” were rep. by A.O., 1937.

The original words “the Government”, were first subs. by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1940 (XXIV of 1940), s. 2 and then amended by A.O., 1961, Art. 2 and Sch. (with effect from the 23rd March, 1956), to read as

above.

Subs. by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 3, for the original clause. (c).
Added Clause (e) and the Explanation by *ibid*.

provisions:-

(i) if there are one or more registered trade unions having in the aggregate as members not less than one quarter of the miners, the said persons shall be nominated by such trade union or trade unions in such manner as may be prescribed;

(ii) if sub-clause (i) is not applicable and there are one or more registered trade unions having in the aggregate as members not less than 1,000 miners, one of the said persons shall be nominated by such trade union or trade unions in such manner as may be prescribed and the other by the ![appropriate Government];

(iii) if neither sub-clause (i) nor sub-clause (ii) is applicable, the said persons shall be nominated by the l[appropriate Government].

Explanation. — In this clause 'miner' means a person employed otherwise than in a position of supervision or management, in any of the mines for which the Mining Board is constituted.]

(2) The chairman shall appoint a person to act as secretary to the Board.

(3) The ![appropriate Government] may give directions as to the payment of travelling expenses incurred by the secretary or any member of any such Mining Board in the performance of his duty as such secretary or member.

Committees. 11. (1) Where under this Act any question relating to a mine is referred to a Committee, the Committee shall consist of—

(a) a chairman nominated by the [appropriate Government] or by such officer or authority as the [appropriate Government] may authorise in this behalf;

(b) a person nominated by the chairman and qualified by experience to dispose of the question referred to the Committee; and

(c) two persons of whom one shall be nominated by the owner, agent or manager of the mine concerned, and the other shall be nominated by the [appropriate Government] to represent the interests of the persons employed in the mine.

(2) No Inspector or person employed in or in the management of any mine concerned shall serve as chairman or member of a Committee appointed under this section.

(3) Where an owner, agent or manager fails to exercise his power of nomination under clause (c) of sub-section (1), the Committee may, notwithstanding such failure, proceed to inquire into and dispose of the matter referred to it.

(4) The Committee shall hear and record such information as the Chief Inspector or the Inspector, or the owner, agent or manager of the mine concerned, may place before it, and shall intimate its decision to the Chief Inspector or the Inspector and to the owner, agent or manager of the mine, and shall report its decision to the [appropriate Government.]

1 Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government"

Powers of
Mining Boards.

Recovery of
expenses.

(5) On receiving such report the [appropriate Government] shall pass orders in conformity therewith unless the Chief Inspector or the owner, agent or manager of the mine has lodged an objection to the decision of the Committee, in which case the [appropriate Government] may proceed to review such decision and to pass such orders in the matter as it may think fit. If an objection is lodged by the Chief Inspector, notice of the same shall forthwith be given to the owner, agent or manager of the mine.

(6) The [appropriate Government] may give directions as to the remuneration, if any, to be paid to the members of the Committee or any of them, and as to the payment of the expenses of the inquiry including such remuneration.

12. (1) Any Mining Board constituted under section 10 and any Committee constituted under section 11 may exercise such of the powers of an Inspector under this Act as it thinks necessary or expedient to exercise for the purpose of deciding or reporting upon any matter referred to it.

(2) Every Mining Board constituted under section 10 and every Committee appointed under section 11 shall have the powers of a Civil Court under the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (V of 1908) for the purpose of enforcing the attendance of witness and compelling the production of documents and material objects ; and every person required by any such Mining Board or Committee to furnish information before it shall be deemed to be legally bound to do so within the meaning of section 176 of the Pakistan Penal Code (XLV of 1960).

13. The appropriate Government may direct that the expenses of any inquiry conducted by a Mining Board constituted under section 10 or by a Committee appointed under section 11 shall be borne in whole or in the part by the owner or agent of the mine

2[Notice before
commencement
of mining
operations.

Managers.

concerned, and the amount so directed to be paid may, on application by the Chief Inspector or an Inspector to a Magistrate having jurisdiction at the place where the mine is situated or where such owner or agent is for the time being resident, be recovered by the distress and sale of any movable property within the limits of the Magistrate's jurisdiction belonging to such ![owner or agent].

CHAPTER-IV MINING OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF MINES

14. (1) The owner, agent or manager of a mine shall, in the case of an existing mine within one month from the commencement of the Mines (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973, or in the case of proposed mining operations, not less than fifteen days before the commencement of such operations, give to the Chief Inspector and the District Magistrate of the district in which the mine is situated or the operations will commence notice in writing in such form and containing such particulars as may be prescribed.

(2) If the proposed operations in respect of which notice is given under sub-section (1) are not commenced within sixty days from the date on which the notice was given, the said notice shall be deemed to have expired and no operations shall commence except after a notice has been given in accordance with that sub-section.]

15. (1) Save as may be otherwise prescribed, every mine shall be under one manager who shall have the prescribed qualifications and shall be responsible for the control, management and direction of the mine, and the owner or agent of every mine shall appoint himself or some other person, having such qualifications, to be such manager.

1 Substituted by the Repealing and Amending Act, 1925 (XXXVII of 1925), s. 2 and Sch I, for “owner, agent or manager.”

2 Substituted for section “14” by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s, 7,

Duties and
responsibilities
of owners,
agents and
managers.

(2) If any mine is worked without there being a manager for the mine as required by sub-section (1), the owner and agent shall each be deemed to have contravened the provisions of this section.

16. (1) The owner, agent and manager of every mine shall be responsible that all operations carried on in connection therewith are conducted in accordance with the provisions of this Act and of the regulations, rules and bye-laws and of any orders made thereunder.

(2) In the event of any contravention of any such provisions by any person whomsoever, the owner, agent and manager of the mine shall each be deemed also to be guilty of such contravention unless he proves that he had taken all reasonable means, by publishing and to the best of his power enforcing those provisions, to prevent such contravention:

Provided that the owner or agent shall not be so deemed if he proves—

(a) that he was not in the habit of taking, and did not in respect of the matter in question take, any part in the management of the mine; and

(b) that he had made all the financial and other provisions necessary to enable the manager to carry out his duties; and

(c) that the offence was committed without his knowledge, consent or connivance.

(3) Save as hereinbefore provided, it shall not

be a defence in any proceedings brought against an owner or agent of a mine under this section that a manager of the mine has been appointed in accordance with the provisions of this Act.

Conservancy.

1[Canteens.

Shelters.

Medical
Appliances.

3[First aid
rooms.

Powers, of
Inspectors when
causes of danger
not expressly
provided against
exist or whist
employment of

CHAPTER-V PROVISIONS AS TO HEALTH AND SAFETY

17. There shall be provided and maintained for every mine latrine and urinal accommodation of such kind and on such scale, and such supply of water fit for drinking, as may be prescribed.

17A. At every mine wherein more than one hundred persons are ordinarily employed, a canteen of such standard as may be prescribed shall be provided for the use of persons employed therein.

17B. There shall be provided and maintained for use of persons working above ground in a mine, during intervals for rest, shelters of such standard and on such scale as may be prescribed.]

18. At every mine 2[* * *], such supply of ambulances or stretchers, and of splints, bandages and other medical requirements, as may be prescribed, shall be kept ready at hand in convenient place and in good and serviceable order.

18A. At every mine in respect of which the appropriate Government may, by notification in the official Gazette, declare this section to apply, there shall be provided first-aid rooms of such size, with such equipment and in charge of such medical and nursing staff as may be prescribed.]

19. (1) If, in any respect when is not provided against by any express provision of this Act or of the

regulations, rules or bye-laws or of any orders made thereunder, it appears to the Chief Inspector or the Inspector that any mine, or any part thereof or any matter, tuning or practice in or connected with toe mine, or with the control, management or direction

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Inserted a New sections "17A and 17B" by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 8.

Omitted the words "Certain" by ibid, s. 9, these words were previously amended by various enactments.

Inserted a New section "18A" by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 10.

persons is
dangerous.

thereof, is dangerous to human life, '[health] or safety,
or defective so to threaten, or tend to, the bodily injury
of any person, he may give notice in writing thereof to
the owner, agent or manager of the mine and shall
state in the notice the particulars in which he
considers the mine, or part thereof, or the matter,
thing or practice, to be dangerous or defective and
require the same to be remedied within such time as
he may specify in the notice.

2[(1-A) Without prejudice to the generality of the
provisions contained in sub-section (i), the Chief
Inspector or the Inspector may, in any area to which
the appropriate Government may by notification in the
3[Official Gazette] declares that this sub-section
applies, by order in writing addressed to the owner,
agent or manager of mine,-

4[*] prohibit the extraction or reduction of
pillars in any part of the mine if, in his opinion, such
operation is likely to cause the crushing of pillars or the
premature collapse of any part of the workings or
otherwise endanger the mine, or if, in his opinion
adequate provision against the outbreak of fire '[or
flooding] has not been made by providing for sealing off
and isolation of the part of the mine in which such
operation is contemplated and for restricting the area
that might be affected, by a fire or flooding. °[*]

T[e OR Re ee ee HY

And the provisions of sub-sections (3), (4), (5)
and (6) shall apply to an order made under this sub-
section as they apply to an order made under sub-
section (2).]

Inserted by *ibid.*, s. 11.

Inserted a Sub-section "(1A)" by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1936 (XI of 1936), s. 2, as amended by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1937 (XXIX of 1937), s. 2.

Substituted by A. O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government", which had been subs. by A. O., 1937, for "Governor General in Council".

Substituted by A. O., 1937, for "Gazette of India".

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 11.

The word "or" omitted by Act XXIV of 1940, s.3.

The clause (b) omitted by Act XXIV of 1940, s.3.

(2) If the Chief inspector or an Inspector authorised in this behalf by general or special order in writing by the Chief Inspector is of opinion that there is urgent and immediate danger to the life, health or safety of any person employed in any mine or part thereof he may, by an order in writing containing a statement of the grounds of his opinion, prohibit until the danger is removed, the employment in or about the mine or part thereof any person where employment is not in his opinion reasonably necessary for the purpose of removing the danger.

(3) Where an order has been made under sub-section (2) by an Inspector, the owner, agent or manager of the mine may, within ten days after they confirm, modify or cancel the order.

(4) The Chief Inspector or the Inspector making a requisition under subsection (1) or an order under-section (2), and the Chief Inspector making an order (other than so order of cancellation) in appeal under sub-section (3), shall forthwith report the same to the [appropriate Government] and shall inform the owner, agent or manager of the mine that such report has been so made.

(5) If the owner, agent or manager of the mine objects to a requisition made under sub-section (1) or to an order made by the Chief Inspector under sub-section (2), or sub-section (3), he may, within twenty days after the receipt of the notice containing the requisition of the order or after the date of the decision of the appeal, as the case may be, send his objection in writing, stating the grounds thereof, to the [appropriate Government], which shall refer the same to a Committee.

(6) Every requisition made under sub-section (1), or order made under sub-section (2) or sub-section (3) to which objection is made under sub-section (5)

1 Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art.2 and Sch., for "Central Government"., which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government".

shall be complied with pending the receipt at the mine of the decision of the Committee:

Provided that the Committee may, on the application of the owner, agent or manager, suspend the operation of a requisition under sub-section (1) pending its decision on the objection.

(7) Nothing in this section shall affect the powers of a Magistrate under section 144 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898 (V of 1898).

Notice to be 20. '[(1) Whenever there occurs in or about a given mine—

accidents. (a) an accident causing loss of life or

serious bodily injury, or

(b) an accidental explosion, ignition, spontaneous heating, outbreak of fire or eruption or inrush of water or other liquid matter, or

(c) an influx of inflammable or noxious gases, or

(d) a breakage of ropes, chains or other

gear by which persons or materials are lowered or raised in a shaft or an incline, or

(e) an overwinding of cages or other means of conveyance in any shaft while persons or materials are being lowered or raised, or

(f) an electric shock or burn caused by contact with a conductor carrying more than 25 volts, or

(g) any other accident that may be prescribed,

the owner, agent or manager of the mine shall

1 Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 12, for sub-section (1) which was previously amended by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (5 of 1935), s. 4.

give notice of the occurrence to such authorities, in such form and within such time as may be prescribed.

(1A) Where a notice given under sub-section (1) relates to an accident causing loss of life, the Inspector shall make, or, where the authority receiving the notice is one other than the Inspector, that authority shall cause the Inspector to make, an inquiry into the occurrence as early as possible on receipt of such notice or on Information received otherwise.

(1B) When an accident causing loss of life occurs, the place of accident shall not be disturbed or tampered with for three clear days from the date of such accident unless the Inspector has earlier inspected it or given intimation that it is not proposed to make an inquiry:

Provided that the place of accident may be disturbed if it is necessary for securing the safety of the mine or the persons employed therein, subject to the following conditions :-

(a) the decision that it is necessary to disturb the place must be taken by the manager;

(b) the disturbance must not prejudice subsequent investigation;

(c) the workers' representative must have reasonable opportunity to inspect the place if he wishes;

(d) an accurate plan must be made and copies thereof made available to the Inspector and the workers' representative; and

(e) everything which is relevant to the accident must be preserved as far as possible, in the condition in which it was at the time of the accident.]

4[Notice of occupational diseases.

(2) The 2[appropriate Government may, by notification in the %[Official Gazette] direct that accidents other than those specified in subsection (1) which cause bodily injury resulting in the enforced absence from work of the person injured for a period exceeding forty-eight hours, shall be entered in a register in the prescribed form shall be subject to the provisions of sub-section (1).

(3) A copy of the entries in the register referred to in the sub-section (2) shall be sent by the owner, agent, or manager, of the mine, within fourteen days after the 30th day of June and the 31st. day of December in each year to the Chief Inspector.]

20A. (1) Where any person employed in a mine contracts or is believed to have contracted any disease notified by the appropriate Government in the official Gazette as an occupational disease peculiar to any mining operation, the owner, agent or manager of the mine, as the case may be, shall send notice thereof to the Chief Inspector and to such other authorities, in such form and within such time as may be prescribed.

(2) The appropriate Government may, by order, appoint such qualified medical practitioners on such terms and conditions as it thinks fit to be certifying doctors for the purpose of this section within such local limits as it may specify in the order.

(3) If the Chief Inspector or an Inspector has reason to believe that any person working in a mine has contracted a disease notified under sub-section (1), he may refer that person to the certifying doctor for his opinion.

(4) If any qualified medical practitioner attends on a person who is or has been employed in a mine and who is or is believed by the medical

Sub-sections (2) and (3) were added, by Act V of 1935, s. 4.

Subs. by A. O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for " Local Government"

Substituted by A. O., 1937, for "local official Gazette".

Inserted a new section "20A" by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 13.

Power of
Government to
appoint court of
inquiry in cases
of accidents.

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practitioner to be suffering from any disease notified under sub-section (1), the medical practitioner shall without delay send a report in writing to the Chief Inspector stating) —

(a) the name and address of the patient;

(b) the disease from which the patient is or is believed to be suffering; and

(c) the name and address of the mine in which the patient is or was last employed.

(5) Where the report under sub-section (4) is

confirmed to the satisfaction of the Chief Inspector by the certificate of a certifying doctor that the person is suffering from a disease notified under sub-section (1), the Chief Inspector shall pay to the medical practitioner such fee as may be prescribed, and the fee so paid shall be recoverable as an arrear of land revenue from the owner, agent or manager of the mine in which the person contracted the disease.

(6) The Chief Inspector or an Inspector, if so advised by the certifying doctor, may direct the owner, agent or manager of the mine to shift for any specified period a person who has contracted an occupational disease to such working place where there is less or no danger of aggravation of the disease.]

21. (1) When any accidental explosion, ignition, outbreak of fire or irruption of water or other accident has occurred in or about any mine, the appropriate Government, if it is of opinion that a formal inquiry into the causes of, and circumstances attending, the accident ought to be held, may appoint a competent person to hold such inquiry, and may also appoint any person or persons possessing legal or _ special knowledge to act as assessor or assessors in holding the inquiry.

(2) The person appointed to hold any such inquiry shall have all the powers of a Civil Court under

Publications of
reports.

2[Weekly, day of
rest.

Hours of work
above ground.

the Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (V of 1908), for the purpose of enforcing the attendance of witnesses and compelling the production of documents and material objects; and every person required by such person as aforesaid to furnish any information shall be deemed to be legally bound to do so within the meaning of section 176 of the Pakistan Penal Code (XLV of 1860).

(3) A person holding an inquiry under this section may exercise such of the powers of an Inspector under this Act as he may think it necessary or expedient to exercise for the purposes of the inquiry.

(4) The person holding an inquiry under this section shall make a report to the appropriate Government stating the causes of the accident and its circumstances, and adding any observations which he or any of the assessors may think fit to make.

22. The appropriate Government may cause any report submitted by a committee under section 21 and shall cause every report submitted] by a court of inquiry under section 21 to be published at such time and in such manner as it may think fit.

CHAPTER-VI

HOURS AND LIMITATION OF EMPLOYMENT

22A. No person shall be allowed to work in a mine on more than six days in any one week.

22B. (1) A person employed above ground in a mine shall not be allowed to work for more than [forty eight] hours in any week or for more than [eight] hours in any day.

(2) The periods of work of any such person shall be so arranged that, along with his intervals for rest, they shall not in any day spread over more than

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Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (5 of 1935), s. 5, for “or”

Sections “22A” to “22D” were inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 6.
Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 14, for “fifth four”.

Substituted by *ibid.*, for “ten”.

'ten and a half] hours, and that he shall not work for more than 2[five] hours before he has had an interval for rest of at least 3[half an] hour.

(3) Persons belonging to two or more relays shall not be allowed to do work of the same kind above ground at the same moment:

Provided that for the purposes of this sub-section persons shall not be deemed to belong to separate relays by reason only of the fact that they receive their intervals for rest at different times.

Hours of work 22C. (1) A person employed below ground in a mine below ground. shall not be allowed to work for more than 4[eight] hours in any day.

(2) Work of the same kind shall not be carried on below ground in any mine for a period spreading over more than [eight] hours in any day except by a system of relays so arranged that the periods of work for each relay are not spread over more than [eight] hours.

(3) No person employed in a mine shall be allowed to be in any part of the mine below ground except during the periods of work shown in respect of him in the register kept under sub-section (1) of

section 28.

Special 22D. Where a worker works in a relay whose period of provision for work extends over midnight, the ensuing day for him night relays. shall be deemed to be the period of twenty-four hours

beginning at the end of the period of work fixed for the relay, and hours he has worked after midnight shall be counted towards the previous day.

Prohibition of 5[23. No person shall be allowed to work in a mine who employment of has already been working in any other mine within the certain persons. preceding twelve bouts.]

Substituted *ibid.*, for "twelve".

Substituted for the word "six" by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 6.
Substituted for the word "one" by *ibid.*

Substituted for the "nine" by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 15.
Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act. 1935 (V of 1935). s. 7 for the original section.

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[Limitation of
working hours.]

2[Notices
regarding bouts
of work.

23A. Repealed by the Indian mines [Amendment) Act,
1935 (S of 1935), s. 8.

23B. (1) The manager of every mine shall cause to
be posted outside the office of the mine a notice in the
prescribed form stating the time of the commencement
and of the end of work at the mine and if it is proposed
to work by a system of 3[relays] the time of the
commencement and of the end of work for each *{relay]
5[The notice shall also state the time of the
commencement and of the end of the intervals for rest
fixed for persons employed above ground] A copy of
each such notice shall be sent to the Chief Inspector, if
he so requires.

(2) In the case of a mine at which mining
operations commence after the 14th day of April, 1930
the notice referred to in sub-section (1) shall in posted
not less than seven days before the commencement of
work.

(3) Where it is proposed to make any
alteration in the time fixed for the commencement or
for the end of work in the mine generally or for any
6[relay or in the rest intervals fixed for persons
employed above ground] an amended notice in the
prescribed form shall be posted outside the office of the
mine not less than seven days before the change is
made, and a copy of such notice shall be sent to the
Chief Inspector not less than seven days before such
change 7[* * *].]

81(4) No person shall be allowed to work in a
mine otherwise than in accordance with the notice
required by sub-section (1)]

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This section was inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1928 (XIII of 1928), s. 3.
Inserted a section "23B" by *ibid*.

Substituted by Act, V of 1935, s. 9 for "shifts".

Substituted for the word "shift" by *ibid*.

Inserted by *ibid*.

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 9 for “shifts”

Omitted the comma and the words “, if he so requires or if the original notice was sent to him”, by *ibid.*

Inserted a sub-section “(4)” by *ibid.*

Employment of
women.

Supervising
staff.

Exemption from
provisions
regarding
employment.

1[23C. (1) No woman shall be employed in any part of
a mine which is below ground.

(2) No woman shall be allowed to work in a
mine above ground between the hours of 7 P.M. and 6
A.M.

(3) The provisions of this section shall not
apply to women who do to perform manual work and
are-

(a) holding positions of managerial or
technical character; or

(b) employed in health and _ welfare
services.]

2(24. Nothing in section 22B, section 22C, section 23,
sub-section (4) of section 23B, or in section 23C shall
apply to persons who may by rules be defined to be
persons holding responsible positions of managerial or
technical character or employed in health and welfare
services or employed in any confidential capacity.]

25. %[(1)] In case of an emergency involving serious
risk to the safety of the mine or of persons employed
therein, the manager may, subject to the provisions of
section 19, permit persons to be employed in
contravention of *+[section 22A. section 22B, section
22C, section 23 or sub-section (4) of section 23B] on
such work as may be necessary to protect the safety of
the mine or of the persons employed therein:

Provided that, where such occasion arises, a
record of the fact shall immediately be made by the
manager and shall be placed before the Chief Inspector
or the Inspector at his next inspection of the mine.

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Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 16, for section 23C, which was previously amended by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1951 (XXIX of 1951), s. 2.

Substituted by Act XXIX of 1951, s. 3., for the original s. 24, as amended by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 10.

Re numbered as sub-section (I) of that section by Act XLV of 1973, s. 17.

Substituted by Act V of 1935, s. 11, for “section 23 or section 23A”.

2[Extra stages
for overtime.

(2) When as a result of grant of an exemption to any mine from the provisions of section 22A, any person employed therein is deprived of any of the weekly days of rest, he shall be allowed within two months from the date on which the weekly day of rest was due, compensatory days of rest equal in number to the days of rest of which he has been deprived.

(3) In case of prescribed processes which are required by their nature to be carried on continuously by a succession of shifts, fine limit of hours of work provided in section 22B or section 22C may, with the prior approval of the Chief Inspector, be raised to not more than fifty-six hours in any week or ten hours in any day.

(4) In exceptional cases of pressure of work, the Chief Inspector may grant temporary exemption to a mine from the provisions of section 22A, section 22B or section 22C for a period not exceeding ninety days in any calendar year, within the maximum limits of-

- (a) ten hours of work in any one day,
and
- (b) twelve hours of spread _ over,

inclusive of intervals for rest or meal,
in any one day.

(5) Subject to the maximum limits specified in sub-section (4), the appropriate Government may, by order, grant permanent exemption, to such extent and subject to such conditions as may be specified in the order, to a class of workers engaged either on preparatory or complementary work which must necessarily be carried on outside the mines or on work which is essentially intermittent].

25A. (1) Where in a mine a person works for more than eight hours in any day or works for more than forty-eight hours in any week, whether above ground

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Added by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 17.
Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 18.

or below ground, he shall in respect of such overtime work be entitled to wages at the rate of twice his ordinary rate of wages, the period of overtime work being calculated on a daily basis or weekly basis, whichever is more favourable to him.

Explanation.- In this sub-section ordinary rate of wages means all remuneration capable of being expressed in terms of money which would, if the terms of contract of employment, express or implied, were fulfilled, be payable to a worker in respect of his employment or of work done in such employment, but does not include-

(i) the value of any house-accommodation, supply of light, water, medical attendance or other amenity;

(ii) any contribution paid by the owner to any pension fund or provident fund;

(iii) any travelling allowance or the value of travelling concession;

(iv) any sum paid to the person employed to defray special expenses entailed on him by the nature of his employment; or

(v) any gratuity, bonus, overtime allowance or share in profits of the mine.

(2) Where any person employed in a mine is

paid on a piece-rate basis the appropriate Government, in consultation with the employer concerned and the representatives of the persons employed in the mine may, for the purposes of this section fix time rates as nearly as possible equivalent to the average rate of earnings of the persons so employed, and the rates so fixed shall be deemed to be the ordinary rates of wages of such persons.

Children.

1[Young person's
not to be
employed
without
certificates of
fitness.

3[Limitation of
working hours
for young
persons.

(3) The appropriate Government may
prescribe the registers that shall be maintained in a
mine for the purpose of securing compliance with the
provisions of this section.]

26. No child shall be employed in a mine, or be
allowed to be present in any part of a mine which is
below ground.

26A. No person who has not completed his
seventeenth year shall be 2[employed to any part of a
mine], unless:

(a) a certificate of fitness in the prescribed
form and granted to him by a qualified
medical practitioner is in the custody of
the manager of the mine, and

(b) he carries while at work a token giving a
reference to such certificate.]

26B. No person who his not completed his
seventeenth year shall be permitted to work in any part
of a mine, either below ground or above ground unless
the hours of work of such person for any day are so
fixed as to allow an interval of rest of at least twelve
consecutive hours which shall include at-least such
seven consecutive hours between the hours of 7 p.m.
and 7 a.m. as may be prescribed:

Provided that nothing in this section shall apply
to any such person while employed or permitted to
work in any mine as an apprentice or for the purpose
of receiving vocational training, in such circumstances
and in accordance with such conditions as may be
prescribed 4[:]

Inserted a Section 26A by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935) s. 12.

Subs. by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1967 (VII of 1967), s. 2, for "allowed to be present in any part of a mine

which is below ground”.

Inserted a Section “26B” by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1951 (XXIX of 1951), s. 4.

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 19, for the full-stop.

Dispute as to
age.

3[Register of
employees.

l{Provided further that such person while so
employed or permitted to work, shall be granted a rest
period of at least thirteen consecutive hours between
two working periods. |

27. (1) If any question arises between the Chief
inspector or the Inspector and the manager of any
mine as to whether any Person is a child 2[or has not
completed his seventeenth year] the question shall, in
the absence of a certificate as to the age of such person
granted in the prescribed manner, be referred by the
Chief Inspector or the Inspector for decision to a
qualified medical practitioner.

(2) Every certificate as to the age of a person
which has been granted in the prescribed manner and
any certificate granted by a qualified medical
practitioner on a reference under sub-section (1) shall,
for the purposes of this act, be conclusive evidence as
to the age of the person to whom it relates.

28. (1) For every mine there shall be kept, in the
prescribed form and place a. register of all persons
employed in the mine showing, in respect of each such
person,-

(a) 4[name, date of birth and the nature]
of his employment,

(b) the periods of work fixed for him,

(c) the intervals for rest, if any, to which
he is entitled,

(d) the days of rest to which he is
entitled, and

(e) where work is carried on by a system
of relays, " the relay to which he
belongs.

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Proviso added by ibid.

Inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 13.

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 14, for the original section 28.

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1951 (XXIX of 1951), s. 5, for “the nature”.

Application of
the Chapter.

Annual leave
with wages.

(2) The entries in the register prescribed by sub-section (1) shall be such that workers working in accordance therewith would not be working in contravention of any of the provisions of this Chapter.

(3) No person shall be employed in a mine until the particulars required by sub-section (1) have been recorded in the register in respect of such person and no person shall be employed except during the periods of work shown in respect of him in the register.

(4) For every mine which the [appropriate Government] may, by general or special order, declare this sub-section to be applicable, there shall be kept in the prescribed form and place a register which shall show at any moment the name of every person then working below ground in the mine.]

2[CHAPTER VI-A] LEAVE AND HOLIDAYS WITH WAGES

28A. Nothing in this Chapter shall affect any right or, privilege to which a person employed in a mine has been entitled on the date of coming into force of the Mines (Amendment) Ordinance, 1973, under any existing law or under any award, agreement, settlement, contract, custom or usage if such right or privilege is more favourable to him, nor shall such right or privilege be combined with or be in addition to, the benefits under the provisions of this Chapter.

28B. (1) Every person who has completed one year of continuous service in a mine shall be allowed during the subsequent period of twelve months leave with wages for a number of days calculated, at the rate of—

(a) one day for every seventeen days of work performed below ground during the previous period of twelve

Substituted by A. O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for “Central Government”, which had been subs. by A. O., 1937, for “Local Government”.

Inserted a New Chapter “VI-A” by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 20.

months;

(b) one day for every twenty days of work performed above ground during the previous period of twelve months:

Provided that a period of leave shall be inclusive of any holiday which may occur during such period.

(2) If a person employed in a mine does not, in any such period of twelve months, take the leave to which he is entitled under subsection (1), either in whole or in part, such leave not taken by him shall be added to the leave to be allowed to him under that subsection in the succeeding period of twelve months:

Provided that such person shall cease to earn leave under this section when the leave due to him amounts to twenty days: Provided further that any leave applied for by a person but refused by the owner, agent or manager of the mine for any reason shall be added to the credit of such person beyond the aforesaid limit.

(3) If a person entitled to leave under subsection (1) is discharged before he has been allowed the leave or, if having applied for and having been refused the leave, he quits his employment before he has been allowed the leave, the owner, agent or manager shall pay him the amount payable under section 28E in respect of the leave.

(4) For the purpose of this section, a person shall be deemed to have completed a period of continuous service in a mine notwithstanding any interruption in service during that period due to-

(a) any holiday;

(b) any leave with wages;

(c) any leave, with or without wages, due to sickness or accident;

(d) any maternity leave not exceeding

Festival
holidays.

Casual leave and
sick leave.

Wages during
leave or holiday
periods.

Payment in
advance in
certain cases.

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twelve weeks;

(e) any period of layoff arising due to
failure, refusal or inability of any
owner on account of shortage of coal,
power or raw material or the
accumulation of the
breakdown of machinery or for any
other reason, to give employment to
a person whose name is borne in the

stock or

muster rolls of his mine; or

(f) a strike which is not illegal or a
lockout which is not legal.

28C. Every person employed in a mine shall be
allowed, with wages, such festival holidays as are
declared by' the appropriate Government to be public
holidays.

28D. Every person employed in a mine shall be
entitled in a year to ten days' casual leave on full wages
and sixteen days' sick leave on half average wages:
Provided that casual leave or sick leave admissible
under this section shall not be accumulated and
carried forward to the succeeding year.

28E. For, the leave or holidays allowed to a person
under the provisions of this Chapter, he shall be paid.-

(a) in case of leave with full wages, at the rate
equal to the daily average of his wages for
the days on which he actually worked
during the preceding three months; and

(b) in case of leave with half average wages, at

the rate equal to half daily average of this wages as aforesaid.

28F. Any person who has been allowed leave for not less than four days under section 28B shall, before his leave begins, be paid the wages due for the period of the leave allowed.

Power of
Inspector to act
for workers.

Power of
appropriate
Government to
make
regulations.

28G. Any Inspector may institute proceedings on behalf of any person who has been or is employed in a mine to recover any sum required to be, but not, paid by an owner, agent or manager in accordance with this Chapter.]

CHAPTER-VII REGULATIONS, RULES AND BYE-LAWS

29. The [appropriate Government] may, by notification in the ?[official Gazette], make regulations consistent with this Act for all or any of the following purposes, namely:—

(a) for prescribing the qualifications to be required by a person for appointment as Chief Inspector or Inspector;

(b) for prescribing and regulating the duties and powers of the Chief inspector and of Inspectors in regard to the inspection of mines under this Act;

(c) for prescribing the duties of owners, agents and managers of mines and of persons acting under them;

(d) for prescribing the qualifications of managers of mines and of persons acting under them;

(e) for regulating the manner of ascertaining, by examination oor otherwise, the qualifications of managers of mines and persons acting under them, and _ the granting and renewal of certificates of competency;

(f) for fixing the fees, if any, to be paid in respect of such examinations and of the

2 Substituted by A. O., 1937, for "Gazette of India".

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grant and renewal of such certificates;

for determining the circumstances in which and the conditions subject to which it shall be lawful for more mines than one to be under a single manager, or for any mine or mines to be under a manager not having the prescribed qualifications;

for providing for the making of inquiries into charges of misconduct or incompetency on the part of managers of mines and persons action under them and for the suspension and cancellation of certificate of competency;

for providing for the appointment in mines wherein two hundred and fifty or more persons are ordinarily employed of such number of welfare and safety officers as may be specified and for prescribing the qualifications and the duties to be performed by such officer;]

for regulating, subject to the provisions of the Explosives Act, 1884 (IV of 1884), and of any rules made thereunder, the storage and use of explosives ;

for regulating, subject to the provisions of the Electricity Act, 1910 (IX of 1910), and the rules made thereunder, the generation, storage, transformation, transmission and use of electricity in mines and for providing for the care and the regulation of the use of all electrical apparatus and_ electrical cables in mines;]

for prohibiting, restricting or regulating the employment in mines or in any class of mines of women either below ground or on

particular kinds of labour which are

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 21.

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attended by danger to the life, safety or health of such women ;

for providing for and regulating the training of persons before they are employed in mines and also during the period of employment at such intervals as may be prescribed;

for providing for and regulating the medical examination of the persons before they are employed in mines and also during the period of employment at such intervals as may be prescribed;]

for providing for the safety of the persons employed in a mine, their means of entrance there into and exit therefrom, the number of shafts or outlets to be furnished, and the fencing of shafts, pits, outlets, pathways and subsidences;

for prohibiting the employment in a mine either as manager or in any other specified capacity of any persons except persons paid by the owner of the mine and directly answerable to the owner or manager of the mine;]

for providing for the safety of the roads and working places in mines, including the siting and maintenance of pillars and the maintenance of sufficient barriers between mine and mine ;

for prescribing the size of travelling roads

in a mine, through which load is carried by
human agency and limit of load and the
distance to which it is carried;

for providing for and regulating the
inspection of workings, disused working

Inserted a New Clause “(kk)” by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1940, (XXIV of 1940), s. 4.
Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 21

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S[(p)

and sealed off fire areas in mines and for the restriction of working in a mine under or in the vicinity of goaves or the sea or any lake or river or any other body of surface water, whether natural or artificial, or of any public roads, or buildings;]

for providing for [and regulating] the ventilation of mines and the action to be taken, in respect of dust [ionising radiations, radioactive gases and dust, fire and inflammable] and noxious gases;

for providing for the care, and the regulation of the use, of all machinery, 3[plant, equipment and material in mines];

for providing for the safety of persons present on haulage roads in mines and for prohibiting, restricting or regulating the use of certain classes of locomotives underground;]

for providing for adequate and suitable lighting in mines and for requiring and regulating the use of safety lamps and for the search of persons entering a mine for the prescribed prohibited articles;]

for prescribing protective equipments and clothings and breathing, apparatus for all persons or classes of persons employed in mines or classes of mines and requiring and regulating the use of such protective equipments, clothings and apparatus;]

for providing against explosions or ignitions or irruptions of or accumulations of water in mines and against danger

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 21

Substituted by Act XLV of 1973, s. 21, for “and plant and of all electrical apparatus used for signaling

purposes.”

Substituted clause “(0)” by *ibid.*, s. 21.

Substituted for the original clause “(p)” by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1936 (XI of 1936), s. 3,

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arising therefrom, and for prohibiting, restricting or regulating the extraction of minerals in circumstances likely to result in or to aggravate irruptions of water or ignitions in mines;]

for prescribing the notices of accidents and dangerous occurrences, and the notices, reports and returns of minerals output, persons employed and other matters provided for by regulations, to be furnished by owners, agents and managers of mines, and for prescribing the forms of such notices, returns and reports, the persons and authorities to whom they are to be furnished, the particulars to be contained in them, and the time within which they are to be submitted;

for prescribing the form of, the authorities to whom, and the time within which, the notice required by sub-section (1) of section 20A shall be sent by the owner, agent or manager of a mine, and the fees to be paid to the medical practitioners under sub-section (5) of that section;]

for prescribing the plans to be kept by owners, agents and managers of mines and the manner and places in which such plans are to be kept for purposes of record;

for regulating the procedure on _ the occurrence of accidents or accidental explosions or ignitions in or about mines.

for prescribing the form of, and the particulars to be contained in the notice to be given by the owner, agent or manager of

a mine under section 14; and

for prescribing the notice to be given by the

Inserted a new clause “qq” by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 21.

owner, agent or manager of a mine before mining operations are commenced at or extended to any point within fifty yards of any railway subject to the provisions of the Railways Act, 1890 (IX of 1980), or of any public work or classes of public works: which the appropriate Government may, by general or special order, specify in this

behalf.

Power of 30. The [appropriate Government] may, 2[* * *] by appropriate notification in the %[official Gazette], make 4[rules

Government to consistent with this Act for all or any of the following make rules. purposes, namely:—

(a) for providing for the appointment of chairman and members of Mining Boards, and for regulating the procedure of such Boards;

5[(aa) for prescribing the form of the register referred to in sub-section (2) of section 20;]

6[(aaa) for requiring facilities and security of service to be provided to managers of mines and other persons acting under them for enabling them to efficiently discharge their duties;]

(b) for providing for the appointment of courts of inquiry under section 21, for regulating the procedure and powers of such courts, for the payment of travelling allowance to the members and for the recovery of the expenses of such courts from the manager, owner or agent of the mine concerned;

aur on

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government".

The words "subject to the control of the Governor General in Council" omitted by A.O., 1937.

Substituted *ibid.*, for "local official Gazette".

For the Consolidated Mines Rules, 1952, see Gazette of P., 1952, Pt. I, pp. 175-180.

Inserted a new Clause "(aa)" by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 15.

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 21.

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2[(bbb)

for requiring the maintenance in mines wherein any women = are _ ordinarily employed of suitable rooms to be reserved for the use of children under the age of six years belonging to such women, and for prescribing either generally or with particular reference to the number of women ordinarily employed in the mine, the number and standards of such rooms, and the nature and extent of the supervision to be provided therein 3]

for requiring for the maintenance at or near pit-heads of bathing places equipped with shower baths and of locker-rooms for the use of men employed in mines and of similar and separate places and rooms for the use of women in mines where women are employed, and for prescribing, either generally or with particular reference to the number of men and women ordinarily employed in a mine, the number and standards of such places and rooms;]

3[(bbbb) for prescribing the standard in respect of

(c)

construction, accommodation, furniture and other equipment of the canteens, the food-stuffs to be served therein and the charges which may be made therefore and the representation of the persons employed in the mines in the management of such canteens;]

for prescribing the scale of latrine and urinal accommodation to be provided at mines, the provision to be made for the supply of drinking-water, 2[the standard of first-aid rooms and shelters, the equipment and furniture therein and the nature and

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 22.

extent of supervision to be _ provided
therefore,] the supply and maintenance of
medical appliances and comforts, ![* * *],
and the training of men in ambulance
work;

2[(cc) for prescribing the forms of notices
required under section 23B, and _ for
requiring such notices to be posted also in
specified vernaculars;]

3[(ccc) to fix seven consecutive hours between 7
p.m. and 7 a.m. for the purposes of section
26 B;

(cccc) to specify the circumstances in which and
conditions in accordance with which a
young person may be employed or
permitted to work as an apprentice or for
the purposes of receiving vocational
training in a mine for the purposes of the
proviso to section 26B;]

(d) for defining the persons who shall, for the
purposes of section 24, be deemed to be
persons holding positions of supervision or
management or employed in a confidential
capacity;

(e) for prohibiting the employment in mines of
persons or any class of persons who have
not been certified by a qualified medical
practitioner '[to have completed their
fifteenth year], and for prescribing the
manner and the circumstances in which
such certificates may be granted and
revoked;

The words "the formation and training of rescue brigades" omitted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1936 (XI of 1938), s. 4.

Clause (cc) inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1928 (XIII of 1928), s. 6.

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1951 (XXIX of 1951),s. 6.

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 15, for "to be more than thirteen years of age".

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Inserted a new clause “(ee)” *ibid*.

Substituted for the word “register” by *ibid*.

for prescribing the form of the certificates of fitness required by section 26A and the circumstances in which such certificates may be granted and revoked;]

for prescribing the form of [registers] required by section 28;

to fix the time rates for the persons employed on piece-rated and for requiring the maintenance of payment registers overtime work and prescribing the form thereof;

for prescribing the forms in which record of applications for leave, the grant or refusal thereof and the payment of wages during leave and holidays with wages is to be kept;]

for prescribing abstracts of this Act +[and of the regulations and rules] and the vernacular in which the abstracts and 5[* *] bye-laws shall be posted as required by sections 32 and 33;

for requiring the fencing of any mine or part of a mine, whether the same is being worked or not, where such fencing is necessary for the protection of the public;

for the protection from injury, in respect of any mine when the workings are discontinued, of property vested in

6[Government] or any local authority or railway company as defined in the Railways Act, 1890 (IX of 1890);

for requiring notices, returns and reports in connection with any matters dealt with

Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 22.

Inserted by the Repealing and Amending Act, 1925 (XXVII of 1925), s. 2 and Sch. I.

The words “the regulations, rules and” omitted, by *ibid.*

Substituted by A.O., 1961, Art. 2, for “His Majesty” (with effect from the 23 March, 1956).

1[Power of appropriate Government to require rescue stations to be established.

(k)

30A. The

by rules to be furnished by owners, agents and managers of mines, and _ for prescribing the forms of such notices, returns and reports; the persons and authorities to whom they are to be furnished, the particulars to be contained in them, and the times within which they are to be submitted; and

generally to provide for any matter not provided for by this Act or the regulations, provision for which is required in order to give effect to this Act.

2[appropriate Government] may, by

notification in the %[official Gazette], make “[rules] under this section-

[(a)

(b)

(c)

requiring the establishment of central rescue stations for groups of specified mines or for all mines in a specified area, and prescribing how and by whom such stations shall be established;

providing for the management of central rescue stations, and _ regulating the constitution powers and functions of, and the conduct of business by, the authorities (which shall include representatives of the owners and managers of, and of the miners employed in, the mines or groups of mines concerned) charged with such management;

prescribing the position, equipment,

control, maintenance and functions of
central rescue stations;

Inserted a new Section "30-A" by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1936 (XI of 1936), section 5.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937 for "Governor General in Council".

Substituted by A.O., 1937, for "Gazette of India"

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1937 (XXIX of 1937), s. 4, for "regulations".

Substituted for the original clauses (a), (b), (c) and (d) by *ibid.*

Prior publication
of regulations
and rules.

(d) providing for the levy and collection of a
[duty of Safety / Rescue / Training] (at a
rate 7[25% per ton of the rate of royalty on

Mineral Rules, 2002] on coke and coal

produced in and despatched from mines
specified under clause (a) in any group or
included under clause (a) in any specified
area, the utilisation of the proceeds thereof
for the creation of a central rescue station
fund for such group or area and the
administration of such funds;

(e) providing for the formation, training,
composition, and duties of rescue brigades;
and

(f) providing generally for the conduct of
rescue work in mines.]

31. (1) The power to make regulations and rules
conferred by sections 29, 3[30 and 30A] is subject to
the condition of the regulations and rules being made
after previous publication.

(2) The date to be specified in accordance with
clause (3) of section 23 of the General Clauses Act,
1897 (X of 1897), as that after which a draft of
regulations or rules proposed to be made will be taken
under consideration, shall not be less than three
months from the date on which the draft of the
proposed regulations or rules is published for general
information.

(3) Before the draft of any regulation *[*] is
published under this section it shall be referred 5[* *]

Substituted for the words “duty of excise” passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7 May, 2011;
and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette
(Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20% May, 2011.

Substituted for the words “not exceeding five rupees per ton” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020;
Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29% June, 2020.

Substituted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1937 (XXIX of 1937), s. 5, for “and 30”

Omitted the words “or rule” by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1928 (XIII of 1928), s. 7.

Omitted the words “in the case of a regulation” by *ibid.*

to every Mining Board constituted in '[Pakistan],
2[which is, in the opinion of the "[appropriate
Government], concerned with the subject dealt with by
the regulation] +[* *]; and the regulation 3[* *] shall not
be so published until each such Board has had a
reasonable opportunity of reporting as to the
expediency of making the same and as to the
suitability of its provisions.

5[(3A) No rule shall be made unless the draft
thereof has been referred to every Mining Board
constituted @[in the part of +[Pakistan] affected by the
rule], and unless each Board has had a reasonable
opportunity of reporting as to the expediency of making
the same and as to the suitability of its provisions.]

(4) Regulations and rules shall be published
in the "(official Gazette] @[* * *], and, on such
publication, shall have effect as if enacted in this Act.

9[(5) The provisions of sub-sections (1), (2) and
(3A) shall not apply to the first occasion on which rules
referred to in clause (bb) !°[or clause (bbb) of section 30

are made.]

11[Power to 31A. Notwithstanding anything contained in sub-
make sections (1), (2) and (3) of section 31, regulations under
regulations clause (i) and clauses (k) to (s) inclusive of section 29

without previous may be made without previous publication and without
previous reference to Mining Boards, if the

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Substituted by the Central Laws (Statue Reform) Ordinance, 1960 (XXI of 1960), s. 3 and 2nd Sch. (with effect
from the 14 October, 1955), for "the Provinces and the Capital of the Federation", which had been subs. by
A.O., 1949, for "British India".

Inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 16.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for
"Governor General in Council".

Omitted The words "and in the case of a rule to every Mining Board constituted in the province" by Act XIII of
1928, s. 7.

Inserted sub-section (3A) by ibid.

Substituted for "in the province for which it is proposed to make the rule". by A.O., 1937.

Substituted by A.O., 1937, for "Gazette of India".

The words "and the local official Gazette, respectively" were omitted, ibid.

Added by the Mines (Amendment) Ordinance, 1945 (XVII of 1945), s. 3, as amended by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1946 (II of 1946), s. 3.

10 Inserted by Act II of 1946, s. 3.

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Inserted Section “31A” by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1936 (XI of 1936), section 6.

publication.

Bye-laws.

If [appropriate Government] is satisfied that for the prevention of apprehended danger or the speedy remedy of conditions likely to cause danger it is necessary in making such regulations to dispense with the delay that would result from such publication and reference: Provided that any regulations so made shall not remain in force for more than two years from the making thereof.]

32. (1) The owner, agent or manager of a mine may, and shall, if called upon to do so by the Chief Inspector or Inspector, frame and submit to the Chief Inspector or Inspector a draft of such bye-laws, not being inconsistent with this Act or any regulations or rules for the time being in force, for the control and guidance of the persons acting in the management of, or employed in, the mine as such owner, agent or manager may deem necessary to prevent accidents and provide for the safety, convenience and discipline of the persons employed in the mine.

(2) If any such owner, agent or manager—

(a) fails to submit within two months a draft of bye-laws after being called upon to do so by the Chief Inspector or Inspector, or

(b) submits a draft of bye-laws which is not in the opinion of the Chief Inspector or Inspector sufficient,

the Chief Inspector or Inspector may—

(i) propose a draft of such bye-laws as appear to him to be sufficient, or

(ii) propose such amendments in any draft submitted to him by the owner, agent or manager as will, in his opinion, render it sufficient,

and shall send such draft bye-laws or draft amendments to the owner, agent or manager, as the case may be, for consideration.

(3) If within a period of two months from the date on which any draft bye-laws or draft amendments are sent by the Chief Inspector or Inspector to the owner, agent or manager under the provisions of sub-section (2), the Chief Inspector or Inspector and the owner, agent or manager, are unable to agree as to the terms of the bye-laws to be made under sub-section (1), the Chief Inspector or Inspector shall refer the draft bye-laws for settlement to the Mining Board or, where there is no Mining Board, to such officer or authority as the [appropriate Government] may, be general or special order, appoint in this behalf.

(4) (a) When such draft bye-laws have been agreed to by the owner, agent or manager and the Chief Inspector or Inspector, or, when they are unable to agree, have been settled by the Mining Board or such officer or authority as aforesaid, a copy of the draft bye-laws shall be sent by the Chief Inspector or Inspector to the appropriate Government for approval.

(b) The appropriate Government may make such modifications of the draft bye-laws as it thinks fit.

(c) Before the appropriate Government approves the draft bye-laws, whether with or without modifications, there shall be published, in such manner as the appropriate Government may think best adapted for informing the persons affected, notice of the proposal to make the bye-laws and of the place where copies of the draft bye-laws may be obtained, and of the time (which shall not be less than

Posting up of
abstracts from
Act, regulations,

thirty days) within which any
objections with reference to the draft
bye-laws, made by or on behalf of
persons affected should be sent to
the appropriate Government.

(d) Every objection shall be in writing
and shall state—

(i) the specific grounds- of
objection, and

(ii) the omissions, additions and
modifications asked for,

(e) The appropriate Government shall
consider any objection made within
the required time by or on behalf of
persons appearing to it to be
affected, and may approve the bye-
laws either in the form in which they
were published or after making such
amendments thereto as it thinks fit.

(5) The bye-laws, when so approved by the 1
appropriate Government, shall have effect as if enacted
in this Act, and the owner, agent or the manager of the
mine shall cause a copy of the bye-laws, in English and
in such vernacular or vernaculars as may be
prescribed, to be posted up in some conspicuous place
at or near the mine, where the bye-laws may be
conveniently read or seen by the persons employed;
and, as often as the same become defaced, obliterated
or destroyed, shall cause them to be renewed with all
reasonable despatch.

(6) The appropriate Government may, by order
in writing, rescind, in whole or in part, any bye-law so
made, and thereupon such bye-law shall cease to have
effect accordingly.

33. There shall be kept posted up or near, every
mine in English and in such vernacular or vernaculars
as may be prescribed, the prescribed abstracts of the

etc.

Obstruction.

Falsification of
records, etc.

Act and of the regulations and rules.

CHAPTER-VIII PENALTIES AND PROCEDURE

34. (1) Whoever obstructs the Chief Inspector, an Inspector or any Person authorised under section 7 in the discharge of his duties under this Act, or refuses or wilfully neglects to afford the Chief Inspector, an Inspector or such person any reasonable facility for making any entry, inspection, examination or inquiry authorised by or under this Act in relation to any mine, shall be punishable with imprisonment for a term which may extend to three months, or with fine which

may extend to [one hundred thousand] rupees, or with both.

(2) Whoever refuses to produce on _ the demand of the Chief Inspector or Inspector any registers or other documents kept in pursuance of this Act, or prevents or attempts to prevent or does anything which he has reason to believe to be likely to prevent, any person from appearing before or being examined by an inspecting officer acting in pursuance of his duties under this Act shall be punishable with

fine which may extend to [fifty thousand] rupees.

35. Whoever—

(a) counterfeits, or knowingly makes a false statement in, any certificates, or any official copy of certificates, granted under this Act, or

(b) knowingly uses as true any _ such counterfeit or false certificate, or

(c) makes or produces or uses any false declaration, statement or evidence knowing the same to be false, for the purpose of

Substituted for the words “one thousand” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29th June, 2020.

Substituted for the word “six hundred” by *ibid.*

Omission to
furnish plans,
etc.

Contraventions
of provisions
regarding
employment of
labour.

obtaining for himself or for any other
person a certificate, or the renewal of a
certificate, under this Act, or any
employment in a mine, or

(d) falsifies any plan or register or record the
maintenance of which is required by or
under this Act,

(e) makes, gives or delivers any plan, return,
notice, record or report containing a
statement, entry or detail which is not to
the best of his knowledge or belief true.

shall be punishable with imprisonment for a
term which may extend to three months, or with fine

which may extend to ![one hundred thousand] rupees,

or with both.

36. Any person who, without reasonable excuse the
burden of proving which shall lie upon him, omits to
make or furnish in the prescribed form or manner at or
within the prescribed time any plan, return, notice,
register, record or report required by or under this Act
to be made or furnished shall be punishable with fine
'not less than 3[one hundred thousand] rupees] which
may extend to 4[ten hundred thousand] rupees.

37. Whoever save as permitted by section 25
contravenes any provision of this Act or of any
regulation, rule or bye-law or any order made
thereunder prohibiting, restricting or regulating the
employment or presence of persons in or about a mine
shall be punishable with fine which may extend to 5

one hundred thousand] rupees.

Substituted for the words "one thousand" passed by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the
Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29t» June, 2020.

Inserted by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of

Balochistan on 7 May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20% May, 2011.

Substituted for the words “four thousand” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29t» June, 2020.

Substituted for the words “six thousands” by *ibid*.

Substituted for the words “one thousands” by *ibid*.

Notice of 38. 4{(1)] Wherever, in contravention of the provision

accidents. 2[of sub-section (1)] of section 20, fails to give notice of any accidental occurrence shall, if the occurrence results in serious bodily injury be punishable with fine which may extend to 3[one hundred thousand] rupees or, if the occurrence results loss of, life, be punishable with imprisonment which may extend to the months or with fine which may extend to one thousand rupees, or with both.

4[(2) Whoever in contravention of a direction made by the 5[appropriate Government] under sub-section (2) of section 20 fails to record in the presented register or to give notice of any accidental occurrence shall be punishable with fine which may extend to 4

fifty thousand] rupees.]

Disobedience of 39. Whoever contravenes any provisions of the Act or

orders. of any regulation, rule or bye-law or of any order made thereunder for the contravention of which no penalty is hereinbefore provided shall be punishable with fine 'not less than S[one hundred thousand] rupees] which may extend to 9[two hundred thousand] rupees, and, in the case of a continuing contravention, with a further fine which may extend to 10[eight hundred] rupees for every day on which the offender is proved to have persisted in the contravention after the date of the first conviction.

Original section 38 re-numbered as sub-section (1) by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 17.

Inserted by *ibid*.

Substituted for the words "one thousand" by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29th June, 2020.

Sub-section (2) added, by Act V of 1935, s. 17.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government".

Substituted for the words "five hundred" by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29th June, 2020.

Inserted by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7th May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20th May, 2011.

Substituted for the words "five thousands" by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the

Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29» June, 2020.

Substituted for the words “twenty thousand” by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7 May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18t May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20 May, 2011.
Substituted for the words “five hundred” by *ibid*.

Contravention 40. (1) Notwithstanding anything hereinbefore

of law with contained whoever contravenes any provision of this dangerous Act or of any regulation, rule or bye-law or of any order results. made thereunder, shall be punishable, if such

contravention results in loss of life, with imprisonment which may extend to one year, or [not less than 2[five hundred thousand] rupees,] or with both; or, if such contravention results in serious bodily injury, with imprisonment which may extend to six months, or with fine 9{not less than 4[three hundred thousand] rupees] or with both; or, if such contravention otherwise causes injury, or danger to workers or other persons in or about the mine with imprisonment which may

extend to one month, or with fine 5{not less than [one hundred thousand] rupees] or with both.

(2) Where a person having been convicted under this section is again convicted thereunder, he shall be punishable with double the punishment provided by sub-section (1).

(3) Any Court imposing, confirming in appeal, revision or otherwise, a sentence of fine passed under this section may, when passing judgment, order the whole or any part of the fine recovered to be paid as compensation to the person injured, or, in the case of his death, to his legal representative:

Provided that, if the fine is imposed in a case which is subject to appeal, no such payment shall be

Substituted for the words “which may extend to four thousand rupees” by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7 May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20% May, 2011.

Substituted for the words “forty thousand” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29» June, 2020.

Substituted for the words “which may extend to two thousand rupees” by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7 May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No. 189, dated 20% May, 2011.

Substituted for the words “forty thousand” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29» June, 2020.

Substituted for the words “which may extend to one thousand rupees” by the Balochistan Mines (Amendment) Act, No. IV of 2011; passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 7 May, 2011; and assented to by the Governor, Balochistan on 18 May, 2011; and published in the Balochistan Gazette (Extraordinary) No.

189, dated 20% May, 2011.

Substituted for the words “ten thousand” by the Balochistan Finance Act, No. I of 2020; Passed by the Provincial Assembly of Balochistan on 29» June, 2020.

made before the period allowed for presenting the appeal has elapsed, or, if an appeal has been presented, before the decision of the appeal.

[Special 40A. Notwithstanding anything contained in section provision 32 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1898 (Act V of regarding fine. 1898), it shall be lawful for a Magistrate of the first

class to pass a sentence of fine exceeding one thousand rupees authorised by this, Act on any person convicted of an offence thereunder. |

Prosecution of 41. No prosecution shall be instituted, against any owner, agent or owner, agent or manager for any offence under this Act manager. except at the instance of the Chief Inspector or of the District Magistrate or of an Inspector authorised in this behalf by general or special order in writing by the

Chief Inspector.

Limitation of 42. [No court shall take cognizance of any offence promotion. under this Act unless complaint thereof has been made-

(ij) within six months of the date on which the offence is alleged to have been committed, or

(ii) within six months of the date on which the alleged commission of the offence came to the knowledge of the Inspector, or

(iii) in any case where a person has beet, appointed by the appropriate Government under section 21 to hold an inquiry, within six months of the date of the making of the report referred to in sub-section (4) of that section, whichever is the later.]

Cognizance of 43. No Court inferior to that of a °[* * *] Magistrate of Offences. tine first class shall try any offence under this Act which is alleged to, have been committed by any owner

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Inserted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 31.
Substituted for the original section "42" by ibid. s. 32.
Omitted for the words "Presidency Magistrate or" by A.O., 1949.

Reference to
Mining Board or
Committee in
lieu of
prosecution in
certain cases.

Decision of
question
whether a mine
is under this
Act.

Power to exempt
from operation
of Act.

agent or manager of a mine or any offence which is, by
this Act made punishable with imprisonment.

44. (1) If the Court trying any case instituted at
the instance of the Chief Inspector or of the District
Magistrate or of an Inspector under this Act is of
opinion that the case is one which should in lieu of a
prosecution, be referred to a Mining Board or a
Committee, it may stay the Criminal proceedings and
report the matter to the [appropriate Government]
with a view to such reference being made.

(2) On receipt of a report under sub-section
(1), the [appropriate Government] may refer the case
to a Mining Board or a Committee, or may direct the
Court to proceed with the trial.

CHAPTER-IX MISCELLANEOUS

45. If any question arises as to whether any
excavation or working is a mine within the meaning of
this Act, the [appropriate Government] may decide the
question, and a certificate signed by a Secretary of the
[appropriate Government] shall be conclusive on the
point.

46. (1) The [appropriate Government] may, by
Notification in the [Official Gazette], exempt [either
absolutely or subject to any specified conditions] any
local area or any mine or group or class of mines or
any part of a mine or any class of persons from the
operation of all or any specified provisions of this Act:

Provided that no local area or mine or group or
class of mines shall be exempted from the provisions of

Substituted by A.O., 1964., Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been substituted by A.O., 1937, for "Local Government".

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Government General in Council".

For Notifying Exempting the Attock Oil Co. Ltd., from the provisions of sub-section (2) of section 22B of this Act, see Gazette. of P., 1953, Pt. I, p. 122.

Substituted by A.O., 1937, for "Gazette of India".

Inserted by the Indian Mines (Amendment) Act, 1935 (V of 1935), s. 18

Power to alter or
rescind orders.

Application of
Act to
Government
mines.

Saving.

[Repeals]

section 26 unless it is also exempted from the
operation of all the other provisions of this Act ![:]

2[Provided further that no exemption from the
operation of the provisions of section 23C shall be
granted unless, in case of an emergency, the national
interest so requires and the employers' and workers'
organisation have been consulted 3[:]

4[Provided further that no exemption from the
operation of the provisions of section 22B or section
22C or section 25A shall be granted except in the event
of war or other emergency threatening the national
safety.]

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47. The [appropriate Government] 7[* * *] may
reverse or modify any order passed under this Act 8[* *

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48. This Act shall apply to mines belonging to the
9[Government].

49. No suit, prosecution or other legal proceeding
whatever shall lie against any person for anything
which is in good faith done or intended to be done
under this Act.

50. Rep. by the Repealing Act, 1927 (XII of 1927), s. 2
and Schedule.

THE SCHEDULE. [ENACTMENTS REPEALED.] Rep. by
the Repealing Act, 1927 (XII of 1927), s. 2 and

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Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1967 (VII of 1967), s. 3, for full stop.

Proviso added. by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1967 (VII of 1967), s. 3.

Substituted by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 33, for full stop.

Proviso added. by the Mines (Amendment) Act, 1973 (XLV of 1973), s. 33.

Sub-section (2) omitted by A.O., 1937.

Substituted by A.O., 1964, Art. 2 and Sch., for "Central Government" which had been subs. by A.O., 1937, for "Government General in Council".

The words "and every Local Government" omitted, by A.O., 1937.

The words "by any authority subject to his or its control, as the case may be" omitted, *ibid*.

Substituted by A.O., 1961, Art. 2., for "Crown" (with effect from 23rd March, 1956).

Schedule.

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