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# THE NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY ACT, 2018

ACT No. VIOF 2018.

[22" February, 2018]

to set up National University of Technology at Islamabad

WHEREAS, in view of unprecedented increase in requirement of technical and skilled manpower in all sectors of the economy particularly in industrial and defence sectors and prospects thereof in the twenty-first century, it is expedient to establish a university of technology along-with research facilities at the national level for promoting applied research, development and training of a large segment of the youth in the relevant fields '[of science, engineering, technology] and qualifications needed by the economy to ensure knowledge and technology based productivity driven rapid and sustainable economic development;

It is hereby enacted as follows:—

1. Short title and commencement.—(1) This Act may be called the National University of Technology Act, 2018.

(2) It shall come into force at once.

2. Definitions.—In this Act, unless there is anything repugnant in the subject or context,—

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“Academic Council” means the Academic Council constituted under section 21;

“affiliated college” means an educational institution affiliated with the University but not maintained or administered by it;

“Authority” means any of the authorities of the University specified or set up in terms of section 16;

“Board” means the Board of Governors of the University constituted under section 17;

“campus” means any infrastructure of the University within country or abroad;

“Chairman” means the Chairman of the Board;

“Chancellor” means the Chancellor of the University;

“Commission” means the Higher Education Commission set up under the Higher Education Commission Ordinance, 2002 (LIII of 2002);

“constituent institute” means the educational institute maintained and administered by the University at different locations;

“convocation” means the ceremony arranged by the University to award degrees, diplomas and certificates to its graduates;

'ns. by Act No. XXIII of 2024, s. 2.

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“Dean” means the head of a Faculty, the head of an academic body granted the status of Faculty by this Act or by the Statutes or Regulations;

“department” means a teaching or administrative department maintained and administered or recognized by the University in the prescribed manner;

“director” means the head of a department established by the University as prescribed;

“faculty” means an administrative and academic unit of the University consisting of one or more departments, as prescribed;

“Government” means the Federal Government;

“head of department” means department head responsible to organize and supervise academic or training activities of a particular wing of the University

or any of its constituent institutes;

“institute” means an institute, college, school constituted or affiliated with the University;

“Ministry” means the Ministry to which business of the University stands allocated;

“prescribed” means prescribed by statutes, regulations or rules made under this

Act;

“principal” means principal of the institute;

“Pro-Rector” means Pro-Rector of the University appointed under section 12;

“Rector” means the Rector of the University appointed under section 10;

“search committee” means the search committee set up by the Board under section 11 (1) (a);

“statutes, regulations and rules” means respectively the statutes, the regulations and the rules made under this Act;

“Syndicate” means the Syndicate of the University;

“teachers” include professors, associate professors, assistant professors,

lecturers and instructors engaged whole time by the University or by a constituent or affiliated college and such other persons as may be prescribed;

(xxvii) “skills development department” means the skills development department

established under sub-section (4) of section 3; and

(xxviii) “University” means the National University of Technology established under

this Act;

3. Establishment and incorporation of the University—(1) The National University of Technology shall be established at Islamabad in accordance with the provisions of this Act and shall consist of the following namely:

(a) the Chancellor, the Board, the Rector, the Pro-Rector, the members of Syndicate, the Academic Council, the deans, principals and the directors;

(b) the members of such other councils, committees as the Board may establish from time to time;

(c) the members of the Faculties and students of the institutes; and

(d) such other officers and members of the staff of the University.

(2) The University shall be a body corporate by the name of the National University of Technology, having perpetual succession and a common seal, with power, among others, to acquire, hold and dispose of any property and shall by the said name sue and be sued.

(3) The principal seat of the University shall be at Islamabad and it may set up any number of campuses in Pakistan and abroad as the Board may determine.

(4) Skills development department shall be established to exercise technical control over constituent and affiliated institutes of the University and shall be co-located with the principal seat.

(5) Notwithstanding anything contained in any other law for the time being in force, the University shall have academic, financial and administrative autonomy, including the power to employ officers, teachers and other employees on such terms as may be prescribed, subject to the terms of this act and the Higher Education Commission Ordinance, 2002 (LIII of 2002).

(6) In particular and without prejudice to the authority granted to the Commission by the law, the Government or an authority or auditor appointed by the Government shall have no power to question the policy underlying the allocation of resources approved by the Board in the annual budget of the University.

4. Purpose, powers and functions of the University.—(1) The purposes of the University shall be the promotion and dissemination of higher education in the realm of engineering '[,] technologies, other technologies and management sciences to prepare trained manpower capable of 'Tereating,] adopting, adapting, developing; and upgrading thereby helping in implementation of relevant technologies of required highest standards, with particular emphasis to the national needs of knowledge based economy to provide for policy formulation, instructions, training, research and development, award of certificates, diplomas and degrees, demonstration and service in such branches of technical field as the Board may deem necessary and appropriate.

(2) The University shall be a fully autonomous body with freedom to govern its academic, financial and administrative functions in order to achieve its objectives, in general and in particular freedom to

(i) provide for education and scholarship in such branches of knowledge based on industrial and market needs as it may deem fit and to make provision for research, service to society and for the application, advancement and dissemination of knowledge in such manner as it may determine;

Ins. by Act No. XXIII of 2024, s. 3.

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select and examine students;  
award certificates, diplomas, degrees and other academic distinctions;

provide regulatory framework for constituent and affiliated institutions  
encompassing policy formulation, registration, examination and award of  
certificates, diplomas or degrees;

pursue and coordinate research, evaluation and development;

affiliate and disaffiliate educational institutions under prescribed conditions or  
associate with other institutions and universities and establish faculties for the  
better discharge of its functions and responsibilities;

inspect colleges and other educational institutions affiliated or seeking  
affiliation with;

decide learning or training or teaching methods and strategies in order to ensure  
the most effective educational and research programmes;

use the financial and other resources allocated to it for the execution of its  
functions;

develop linkages with industries, overseas Pakistanis and reputed international  
technical education universities or institutes to remain in step with the demand  
of the industry, markets and latest advancements in the field;



provide for enhancement of capacity of constituent institutes through development of curriculum, infrastructure, laboratories, libraries, teachers training and research and development facilities;

confer in the manner prescribed honorary degrees or other distinctions on persons approved by the Board;

provide for such instructions for persons not being students of the University as it may determine and to grant certificates and diplomas to such persons;

confer degrees on persons, who have carried on independent studies and research under prescribed conditions;

accept the examinations passed and the periods of study spent by students of the University at other universities and places of learning as equivalent to such examinations and periods of study in the University as it may determine and to withdraw such acceptance;

institute Professorships, Associate Professorships, Assistant Professorships, Lectureships, Research Associateships and any other posts, and to appoint persons thereto;

create posts for teaching, research, extension, administration and other related purposes and to appoint persons thereto;

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institute and award financial assistance to students in need, fellowships, scholarships, exhibitions, bursaries, medals and prizes under prescribed conditions;

establish institutes, faculties, libraries, laboratories, workshops, museums and other centres of learning for the development of teaching and research and to make such arrangements for their maintenance, management and administration as it may determine;

make provisions for research and advisory services and with these objects to enter into arrangements with other institutions or with public and private bodies within Pakistan and abroad under prescribed conditions;

establish career advisory centre for career counselling and job search services and for provision of skilled and technically qualified manpower to industry, market, overseas, private and government organizations;

facilitate individuals and groups to establish entrepreneurships, enterprises in coordination with financial institutions and funds etc;

help establish technology parks for value addition and high technology sectors co-located with University or any other place as deemed feasible;

help establish specialized villages in the industrial hubs;  
enter into carry out, modify or cancel contracts;

receive and manage property transferred and grants, bequests, trusts, gifts, donations, endowments and other contributions made to it and to invest any funds representing such property, grants, bequests, trusts, gifts, donations; endowments or contributions and to convert one kind of property into other, in such manner as prescribed;

(xxvii) provide for the residence of the students of the University and the colleges, to

institute and maintain hall of residence and to approve or license hostels and lodging;

(xxviii) maintain order, discipline and security on the campuses of the University and

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the colleges;

promote the extra-curricular and recreational activities of such students and to make arrangements for promoting their health and general welfare;

demand and receive such fees and other charges as it may determine;  
make provision for research, advisory or consultancy services and with these

objects to enter into arrangements with other institutions, public or private bodies, commercial and industrial enterprises under prescribed conditions;

(xxxil) provide for the printing and publication of research and other works;

(xxxiiil) authorise and agree when required by the institutes to the mobility of qualified staff among universities, research organisations and the Government or corporate bodies, provided that the rights and privileges of the staff under this arrangement shall be protected;

(xxxiv) do all such other acts and things, whether incidental to the powers aforesaid or not, as may be requisite in order to further its objects as a place of education, learning, training, research, development and administration; -

(xxxv) institute programs for the exchange of students and teachers between the University and other universities, educational institutions and research organizations, inside as well as outside Pakistan;

(xxxvi) maintain linkages with alumni;

'[(xxxvii)] develop and implement fund-raising plans; and

\[(xxviii)] provide and support the academic development of the faculty of the University.

(3) The principal teaching facilities of the University shall consist of institutes as may be determined by the Board from time to time.

(4) The institutes referred to in sub-section (3) that are in existence at the commencement of this Act shall continue to function under their existing administrative and financial arrangements:

Provided that the examination and other academic or training activities, including research shall be subject to coordination and supervision by the University.

(5) The University shall provide facilities to the representatives of the Commission, Pakistan Engineering Council, National Technology Council or such similar and relevant organisations for visitation to enable them to verify appropriate academic standards being maintained by the University.

5. University to be open to all classes, creeds, etc.—(1) The University shall be open to all persons of either sex of whatever religion, race, class, creed, colour or domicile who qualify for admission to the courses of study offered by the University based on the criteria and policy determined by the Board and no such person shall be denied the privileges of the University on the grounds of sex, religion, race, class, creed, colour or domicile.

(2) The University shall institute financial aid programmes for students in need, to the extent considered feasible by the Board given the resources available, so as to enable admission and access to the University and the various opportunities provided by it to be based on merit rather than ability to pay.

6. Officers of the University.— The following shall be the principal officers of the University, namely:

(a) the Chancellor;

(b) the Chairman;

(c) the Rector;

'Renumbered by Act No. XXIII of 2024, s. 3.



- (d) the Pro-Rector;
- (e) the Registrar;
- (f) the Dean;
- (g) the Principal;
- (h) the Directors;
- (i) the Treasurer;
- Gj) the Controller of Examination, Academics and Research;
- (k) the head of departments; and
- (l) such other persons as may be prescribed to be the officers of the University.

7. The Chancellor.—(1) The President of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan by virtue of his office shall be the Chancellor of the University.

(2) The Chancellor shall, whenever present, preside over at the convocations of the University and in absence of Chancellor, the Chairman shall preside over at the convocations of the University.

(3) Every proposal to confer an honorary degree shall be subject to confirmation by the Chancellor.

(4) If the Chancellor is satisfied that the proceedings or orders of any authority are not in accordance with the provisions of this Act, the statutes, regulations or the rules and mismanagement with regard to the affairs of the university has occurred, he may, after calling upon such authority to show cause in writing, annul such proceedings or orders.

8. The Ministry.—(1) The Ministry shall be the sponsoring Ministry of University to coordinate, process and approve policies as recommended by the Board and the University.

(2) The Ministry shall facilitate the University in its efforts for collaborations and affiliations with foreign universities and institutions.

(3) For removal of difficulties, if any, Ministry shall process the case for approval of Chancellor.

9. The Chairman.—(1) The Chief of Army Staff shall be the ex-officio Chairman of the Board of Governors of the University.

(2) The Chairman shall preside the meetings at which business of the University is transacted and when present, preside over at the convocations of the University, in the absence of Chancellor. The Board may request a person of eminence or authorize the Rector to preside over at the convocations of the University, in the absence of Chancellor and Chairman.

(3) If the Chairman is satisfied that serious irregularity or mismanagement with respect to the affairs of the University has occurred, or orders of any authority are not in accordance with the

provisions of this Act, the statutes, regulations or the rules, make thereunder, he may, direct that specified proceedings be reconsidered and appropriate action taken within one month of the direction having been issued:

Provided that if the Chairman is satisfied that either no reconsideration has been carried out or the reconsideration has failed to address the concern expressed, he may, after calling upon the concerned authority of the University to show cause in writing, appoint a three member review panel to examine and report to the Chairman on the functioning of any authority. The report of the review panel shall be submitted within such time as the Chairman may specify.

10. The Rector.—(1) The Board shall appoint a person, having engineering qualifications and management experience necessary to ensure the disciplined education! environment visualised for the University, to be the Rector.

(2) A Rector shall hold office for a term of four years, on terms and conditions prescribed by statutes and shall be eligible for re-appointment for similar term or such shorter term as the Board may decide.

(3) The Rector shall be the chief executive officer of the University responsible for all administrative and academic functions of the University, for ensuring that the provisions of this Act, statutes, regulations and rules made thereunder are faithfully observed, in order to promote the general efficiency and good order of the University. The Rector shall have all powers prescribed for this purpose, including administrative control over the officers, teachers and other employees of the University and in particular, he shall—

(a) oversee, monitor and supervise all academic and training activities, including examinations and applied research to ensure that proper academic standards are maintained;

(b) exercise administrative control over the academic and administrative staff employed by the University including their recruitment, contracts and retirement;

(c) submit the plans of work and budget estimates of the University for the approval of the Board;

(d) direct the activities connected with execution of programmes for instruction, training, research, demonstration and services, and authorise expenditure provided for in the budget as approved by the Board;

(e) make appointments of Professors, Teachers, officers and members of the staff of the University and other persons on regular basis in accordance with the policies and procedures approved by the Board and prescribed manner so as to ensure the highest intellectual and moral qualities in the persons appointed;

(f) appoint, subject to the approval of the Board on contract, Professors, Teachers, officers and members of the staff of the University and such other persons as may be necessary for a period not exceeding three years in the prescribed manner;

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submit to the Board, in accordance with the prescribed rules, reports on the activities of the University and the execution of the plans of works;

prepare and revise from time to time statutes, policies and regulations with the approval of the Board for the efficient and effective operations of the university;

suspend, punish and remove from service officers, teachers and other employees of the University, in accordance with prescribed procedure, accept those

appointed by or with the approval of the Board;

delegate, subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, any of his powers under this Act to an officer or officers of the University; and

exercise and perform such other powers and functions as may be prescribed.

(4) The Rector shall present an annual report before the Board within three months of the close of the academic year. The annual report shall present such information as regards the academic year under review as may be prescribed, including disclosure of all relevant facts pertaining to

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academics;  
research;  
administration; and

finances.

11. Appointment and Removal of the Rector.—(1) The Rector shall be appointed by the Board on the recommendations made by the search committee in the following manner, namely:—

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the search committee of not less than three members for the appointment of Rector shall be constituted by the Chairman from within members of the Board;

the search committee shall recommend a panel of three persons, in order of



priority for appointment as Rector;

the Board shall appoint Rector out of the recommended panel; and

the search committee shall remain in existence till such time that the appointment of Rector has been notified.

(2) The Board may, recommend to the Chairman, the removal of the Rector on the ground of inefficiency, moral turpitude or physical or mental incapacity or gross misconduct, including misuse of position for personal advantage of any kind:

Provided that prior to the removal of the Rector, the Rector shall be given an opportunity of being heard by the Board.

(3) A resolution recommending the removal of the Rector shall be submitted to the Chairman for approval.

(4) At any time when the office of the Rector is vacant, or the Rector is absent or is unable to perform the functions of his office due to illness or some other cause, the Pro-Rector shall be responsible for the performance of the duties of the Rector.

12. The Pro-Rector.—(1) The Chairman shall appoint a person having engineering qualifications and requisite experience to effectively assist Rector as his deputy in ensuring and managing the disciplined educational environment of the University to be the Pro-Rector, on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed.

(2) Pro-Rector shall hold office for a term of four years and shall be eligible for re-appointment for a similar term or such shorter terms as the Board may decide.

(3) The Pro-Rector shall assist the Rector in all matters of the University including academics, finance and administration or as directed by the Rector.

(4) The Pro-Rector shall be full-time officer of the University and assist in implementation of the decisions and policies of the Board and the Rector.

13. Dean.—(1) The Board shall appoint a person having Ph.D. in the relevant discipline and experience to head the Faculty to be the Dean.

(2) A Dean shall hold office for a term of four years and shall be eligible for re-appointment for similar term or such shorter terms, as the Board may determine.

(3) The Dean shall have an overall responsibility for the academic and education programmes of the faculty, under the overall directions of Rector.

14. Director skills development department.—(1) The Board shall appoint a person having engineering qualifications and practical experience as prescribed, necessary to exercise proper technical control of skills development in the constituent or affiliated institutes and undertake meaningful examinations and assessment, to ensure that desired academic and training standards are maintained.

(2) The Director shall hold office for a term of four years and shall be eligible for re-appointment for a similar term or such shorter terms as the Board may determine.

(3) The Director skills development department may establish sub-officers in constituent or affiliated institutes, as deemed necessary, for technical control, conduct of training, examinations and assessments with the approval of the Board, as prescribed.

15. Director commercial and marketing.—(1) The Board shall appoint a person qualified and experienced in marketing and effective management of career advisory centre, as may be prescribed, necessary for the provision of trained skilled manpower to industry and governmental and non-governmental organizations, to be the Director commercial and marketing.

(2) The Director commercial and marketing shall hold office for a term of four years and shall be eligible for re-appointment for similar term or such shorter terms, as the Board may determine.

(3) The Director commercial and marketing shall be responsible to the Board and the Rector for—

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developing linkages with industries, overseas Pakistanis and governmental and non-governmental organizations to remain in step with industrial and market needs of skilled manpower;

establishment of career advisory centre and provision of skilled and technically qualified manpower to industry, market, overseas, private and governmental organization;

facilitating individuals and groups to establish entrepreneurs or enterprises in concert with financial lenders etc;

establishment of technology parks co-located with the University or any other place as deemed feasible; and

establishing specialized villages in the industrial hubs.

16. Authorities.—The following shall be the authorities of the University, namely:-

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Board of Governors;  
Syndicate;  
Academic Council; and

such other authorities as may be constituted by the Board.

17. The Board of Governors.—(1) The general supervision and control of the affairs of the University and the power to lay down the policies of the University shall vest in the Board of Governors, which shall consist of—

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Chairman of the Board of Governors;

Director-General Joint Staff, Joint Staff Headquarters;  
Inspector General Training and Evaluation;  
Engineer-in-Chief;

Principal Staff Officers of General Headquarters as designated by the Chief of the Army Staff;

Deputy Chief of Naval Staff (Training), Naval Headquarters;  
Deputy Chief of Air Staff (Training), Air Headquarters;  
Chairman, Higher Education Commission;

Secretary of the Division to which subject of planning and development stands allocated;

Gj) Secretary of the Division to which subject of science and technology stands Allocated;

(ik) Secretary, Finance Division;

() Secretary of the Division to which subject of education and professional training stands allocated;

(m) — Secretary of the Division to which subject of industries and production stands allocated;

(n) Chairmen Pakistan Engineering Council;

(o) Chairmen National Technology Council;

(p) Rector;

(q) Pro-Rector;

(x) one representative each from industry and academia, to be nominated by the Chairman; and

(s) such other members recommended by the Board and authorised by the Chairman.

(2) Registrar shall be the Secretary of the Board.

(3) The Chairman may, in consultation with the Board, appoint eminent technologist, engineer, scientist or educationist, as additional member of the Board.

(4) The existence of a vacancy in, or defect in the constitution of, the Board shall not invalidate any act or proceedings of the Board.

(5) The Board may invite any officer, member of faculty or any other person to be in attendance during all or any of its meetings.

(6) Without prejudice to the generality of the provisions of sub-section (1), the Board shall exercise and perform the powers and functions hereinafter specified, namely: —

(a) hold, control and administer the property, funds and resources of the University and to borrow or raise money for the purposes of the University upon such security as may be required;

(b) formulate or approve the principles, policies and plans governing the activities and operations of the University so as to ensure that the academic staff enjoy

academic freedom in their research and educational work;

(c) prepare or have prepared and revised from time to time statutes and regulations for the efficient and effective operation of the University;

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review and approve the creation of any standing component of the University, such as faculties and councils and other administrative bodies necessary to assist or improve the working of the University;

approve the plans of work and annual budget of the University submitted by the Treasurer, the budget being based on the budget prepared and submitted by the constituent or affiliated institute;

seek and consider reports submitted by the officers of the University relating to the activities of the University and the execution of the plans of work and to direct the Rector to submit reports relating to any matter specified by the Board;

create such academic or administrative posts as it may consider necessary for the purpose of the University and to approve appointments to such of these posts as it may specify, including the posts of Deans, head of departments, Directors, Principals, professors, associate professors, assistant professors, teachers, lecturers and demonstrators;

select, recruit, contract and appoint all administrative and academic staff to the university;

fix the scales of pay, allowances and honoraria for all the staff, both academic and administrative, commensurate with their qualification and experience, in order to attract the best talent from within and outside Pakistan for the university and constituent institute;

undertake responsibility for the financial integrity of the University, including responsibility for ensuring effectiveness of its future operations and their continuity and the preservation of the autonomy of the University;

approve all affiliations and other similar agreements through which colleges, institutions or individuals may become associated with the University within Pakistan and abroad;

appoint from amongst its members such committees or sub-committees as may

in the opinion of the Board lead to its more efficient and effective operations;

take all such initiatives as it may consider necessary or desirable for the efficient and effective management and functioning of the University;

consider the drafts of Statutes and Regulations proposed by the Syndicate and the Academic Council and deal with them in the manner provided for in the section 27 and 28 as the case may be:

Provided that the Board may frame a Statute or Regulation on its own initiative and approve it after calling for the advice of the Syndicate or the

Academic Council as the case may be;

annul by order in writing the proceedings of any Authority or officer if the Board is satisfied that such proceedings are not in accordance with the

provisions of the Act, Statutes or Regulations made thereunder after calling upon such Authority or officer to show cause why such proceedings should not be annulled; and

(p) remove any person from the membership of any Authority if such person,—

(i) has become of unsound mind;

(ii) has become incapacitated to function as member of such authority;

(iii) has been guilty of misconduct, including use of position for personal advantage of any kind, or gross inefficiency in performance of functions; or

(iv) has been convicted by a court of law for an offence involving moral turpitude.

(7) The Board shall, within six months of the passage of this Act, lay down its own rules of procedures and may amend or modify them from time to time.

(8) The Board may delegate all or any of its powers and functions to a committee, sub-committee, the Rector or to the Pro-Rector.

(9) The Chairman may constitute committees comprising members of the board for suggesting policies to ensure better governance of the University and quality of academics.

18. Meetings of the Board etc.—(1) The Board shall meet at least twice during a year for regular or scheduled meetings and may meet at any other time at which a special meeting thereof may be called by the Chairman.

(2) Not less than ten clear days' notice of a special meeting shall be given to the members of the Board and the agenda of the meeting shall be restricted to the matters specified in the agenda to be annexed to such notice.

(3) The quorum for a meeting of the Board shall not be less than fifty percent of its members.

19. The Syndicate.—(1) The Syndicate shall comprise the following members, namely:—

(a) the Rector, who shall be its Chairperson;

(b) Pro-Rector;

(c) the Deans of the faculties of the University;

(d) representative of National Technology Council;

(e) Principals of the constituent and affiliated institutes;

(f) Director skills development department;



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Director commercial and marketing;

the Registrar, who shall be the Secretary of Syndicate;  
the Treasurer;

the Controller of Examinations; and

such other members as approved by the Board.

(2) The Syndicate may include any other person as member of the Syndicate as it may deem appropriate.

(3) The Syndicate shall deliberate on various aspects related to the functioning of the University and recommend specific measures to the Board for approval and shell, in particular,—

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delineate priorities for education, training and research;  
recommend allocation of education, training and research funds to the Institutes;

guide and direct the Academic Council on all matters relating to the academic or training, including syllabi and duration of various courses, diplomas and degrees;

recommend disciplines for skill development, academic, studies and training and help in creation of necessary infrastructure for the same;

help induct highly competent technical talent into the faculty of each institute to enhance the quality of skills, education, training and research;

lay down guidelines for proper and efficient conduct of examination at the Institutes;

recommend such measures which would foster and enhance interaction and collaboration between the University, its institutes and the existing national and international organizations or fora. institutions and research centres, the industrial and market fora;

workout and propose affiliation measures with foreign universities and institution of repute;

decide methods and strategies in order to ensure the most effective skills and technology program; and

coordinate with relevant Government departments, organizations, universities, the Higher Education Commission, the Pakistan Engineering Council and the National Technology Council;

(4) The quorum for a meeting of the Syndicate shall be one-half of the total number of members, a fraction being counted as one.

(5) The Syndicate shall meet at least once in each quarter of a year.

20. Powers and duties of the Syndicate.—(1) The Syndicate shall be the executive body of the University and shall, subject to the provisions of the Act and the statutes made thereunder, exercise general supervision over the affairs and management of the University.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers and subject to the provisions of this Act, the statutes and directions of the Board, the Syndicate shall have the following powers,

namely:—

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to consider the annual report, the annual and revised budget estimates and to submit these to the Board;

to transfer and accept transfer of movable property on behalf of the University;  
to enter into, modify, carry out and cancel contracts on behalf of the University;

to cause proper books of account to be kept for all sums of money received and expended by the University and for the assets and liabilities of the University;

to invest any money belonging to the University including any unapplied income in any of the securities described in section 20 of the Trusts Act, 1882 (Act II of 1882), or in the purchase of immovable property or in such other

manner, as it may prescribe, with the like power of varying such investments;

to receive and manage any property transferred and grants, bequests, trust, gifts, donations, endowments and other contributions made to the University;

to administer any funds placed at the disposal of the University for specified purposes;

to provide the buildings, libraries, premises, furniture, apparatus, equipment and the other means required for carrying out the work of the University;

to establish and maintain halls of residence and hostels or approve or license hostels or lodgings for the residence of students;

to recommend to the Board affiliation or disaffiliation of colleges;

to recommend the Board admission of educational institutions to the privileges of the University and withdraw such privileges;

to arrange for the inspection of colleges and the departments;

to institute professorships, associate professorships, assistant professorships, lectureships and other teaching posts to suspend or to abolish such posts;

to create, suspend or abolish such administrative or other posts as may be necessary;

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to prescribe the duties of officers, teachers and other employees of the University;

to report to the Board on matters with respect to which it has been asked to report;

to appoint members to various Authorities in accordance with the provisions of the Act;

to propose drafts of statutes for submission to the Board;

to approve the rules proposed by the Authorities and the other bodies of the University;

to regulate the conduct and discipline of the students of the University;

to take actions necessary for the good administration of the University in general and to this end exercises such powers as are necessary;

to delegate any of its powers to any Authority or officer or a committee; and

to perform such other functions as have been assigned to it by the provisions of this Act or may be assigned to it by the statutes.

21. Academic Council.—(1) There shall be an Academic Council of the University consisting of the following, namely:

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the Rector, who shall be its Chairperson;

the Dean of faculties and such heads of departments as may be prescribed;

five members representing the departments, institute and constituent colleges to be elected in the manner prescribed by the Board;

to Principal each of constituent and affiliated institutes;

five professors including emeritus professors;  
the Registrar;

the Controller of Examinations, academics and research;

the Librarian;

any other professional, technologist or educationalist as co-opted member,  
approve by Syndicate; and

Controller Examinations, academics and research who shall be the Secretary of  
the Council.

(2) The Board shall appoint the members of the Academic Council, other than the ex-officio  
and the elected members, on the recommendation of the Rector.

(3) Members of the Academic Council shall hold office for three years.

(4) The Academic Council shall meet at least once in each quarter.

(5) The quorum for meetings of the Academic Council shall be one half of the total number of members.

(6) The Academic Council shall act as an advisory as well as an implementing body for the decisions of the Syndicate pertaining to the academics.

(7) The Academic Council shall also help the Rector in evaluating, proposing and coordinating research and development projects at respective institutes.

22. Powers and functions of the Academic Council.—(1) The Academic Council shall be the principal academic body of the University and shall, subject to the provisions of this Act and the statutes made thereunder, have the power to lay down proper standards of instruction, research and examinations and to regulate and promote the academic life of the University and the colleges.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing powers, and subject to the provisions of this Act and the statutes made thereunder, the Academic Council shall have the power to—

(a) approve the policies and procedures pertaining to the quality of academic programmes;

(b) approve academic programmes;

(c) approve the policies and procedures pertaining to student related functions including admissions, expulsions, punishments and examinations;

(d) approve the policies and procedures assuring quality of teaching and research;

(e) recommend the policies and procedures for affiliation of other educational institutions;

(f) propose to the Syndicate schemes for the constitution and organization of

Faculties, teaching departments and boards of studies;

(g) appoint paper setters and examiners for all examinations of the University after receiving panels of names from the relevant authorities;

(h) institute programmes for the continued professional development of University teachers at all levels;

(i) recognize the examinations of other universities or examining bodies as equivalent to the corresponding examinations of the University;

Gj) regulate the award of studentships, scholarships, exhibitions, medals and prizes;

(k) frame regulations for submission to the Board;

(l) prepare an annual report on the academic performance of the University; and

(m) perform such functions as may be prescribed by regulations made under this Act.

23. Appointment of committees by certain Authorities.—(1) The Board, the Syndicate, the Academic Council and other Authorities may, from time to time, appoint such standing, special or advisory committees, as they may deem fit and may place on such committee persons who are not members of the Authorities appointing the committees.

(2) The constitutions, functions and powers of the Authorities for which no specific provision has been made in this Act shall be such as may be prescribed by statutes or regulations made thereunder.

24. Academic and administrative staff. The academic and administrative staff of the University shall be selected with a view to achieving its stated objectives and the basic criteria for their selection shall be the highest standards of competence, integrity and efficiency.

25. University funds, audit and accounts.—(1) The University shall have a Fund to which shall be credited its income from fees, charges, donations, trusts, bequests, endowments, contributions, grants, proportionate budget and annual grants from the Government, grants from the Commission, assistance from international agencies, income from sale of royalties and publications, sponsorships from any sources and fund raising initiatives and income from any other sources and which shall be under the control of the Board.

(2) The contributions to University Endowment Fund can be in cash or in kind.

(3) Capital and recurrent expenditure of the University shall be met from the allocation made by the Board out of the University Fund.

(4) No contribution, donation or grant which may directly or indirectly involve any immediate or subsequent financial liability for the University, or which may involve an activity not included in its programs for the time being, shall be accepted without prior approval of the Board.

(5) The accounts of the University shall be maintained in such form and manner as may be prescribed and shall be audited each year within six months of the closing of the financial year of the University.

(6) The accounts, together with the report of the auditor thereon, shall be submitted to the Board for approval.

(7) The auditor's report shall certify that the auditor has complied with the standards of audit and certification laid down by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of Pakistan.

(8) The teaching departments, constituent colleges and institutes and all other bodies designated as such by the Syndicate in terms of statutes shall be independent cost centers of the University with authority vested in the head of each cost center to sanction expenditure out of the budget allocated to it:

Provided that re-appropriation from one head of expenditure to another may be made by the head of a cost center in accordance with and to the extent prescribed by statutes.



(9) All funds generated by a teaching department, constituent college or other unit of the University through consultancy, research or other provision of service shall be made available without prejudice to the budgetary allocation otherwise made, after deduction of overheads in the manner and to the extent prescribed by Statute, to the teaching department, constituent college or other unit for its development. A part of the funds so generated may be shared with the University Teachers or researchers incharge of the consultancy, research or service concerned in the manner and to the extent prescribed by Statute made under this Act.

(10) No expenditure shall be made from the funds of the University, unless a bill for its payments has been issued by the head of the cost center concerned in accordance with the relevant statutes and the Treasurer has verified that the payment is provided for in the approved budget of the cost center, subject to the authority to re-appropriate available to the head of the cost center.

(11) Provision shall be made for an internal audit of the finances of the University.

(12) Without prejudice to the requirement of audit by an auditor appointed by Government in accordance with the provisions of any other law in force, the annual audited statement of accounts of the University shall be prepared in conformity with the generally accepted accounting principles by a reputed firm of chartered accountants and signed by the Treasurer. The annual audited statement of accounts so prepared shall be submitted to the Auditor General of Pakistan for his observations.

(13) The observations of the Auditor General of Pakistan, if any, together with such annotations as the Treasurer may make, shall be considered by the Syndicate and shall be placed before the Board within six months of closing of the financial year.

26. Pension, insurance, gratuity, provident fund and benevolent fund.—(1) The University shall constitute for the benefit of its officers, professors, lecturers, teachers and other employees in such manner and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed such pension, insurance, gratuity, provident fund and benevolent fund and other welfare schemes, as it may deem necessary.

(2) Where any provident fund has been constituted under this Act, the provisions of the Provident Fund Act, 1925 (XIX of 1925), shall apply to such fund as if it were the Government Provident Fund.

47. Statutes.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this Act, statutes to be published in the official Gazette may be made to regulate or prescribe all or any of the following matters, namely:—

(a) contents of and the manner in which the annual report to be presented by the Rector before the Board shall be prepared;

(b) University fees and other charges;

(c) constitution of any pension, insurance, gratuity, provident funds and benevolent fund for University employees;

(d) scale of pay and other terms and conditions of service of officers, teachers and other University employees;

(e) maintenance of the register of registered graduates;

(f) affiliation and dis-affiliation of educational institutions and related matters;

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admission of educational institutions to the privileges of the University and the withdrawal of such privileges;

the establishment of faculties, departments, institutes, colleges and other academic divisions;

powers and duties of officers and teachers;

conditions under which the University may enter into arrangements with others institutions or with public bodies for purposes of research and advisory services;

conditions for appointment of Emeritus Professors and award of honorary degree;

efficiency and discipline of University employees;

the constitution and procedure to be followed by representation committees in carrying out functions in terms of this Act;

the constitution and procedure, to be followed by the search committee, for appointment of the Rector;

constitution, functions and powers of the Authorities of the University; and

all other matters which by this Act are to be or may be prescribed or regulated by statutes made thereunder.

(2) Draft of the statutes shall be proposed by the Syndicate for approval by the Board, which may approve them or refer them back for re-consideration.

(3) No statute shall be valid until it has been approved by the Board.

28. Regulations.—(1) Subject to the provisions of this Act and the statutes made thereunder, the Academic Council may make regulations to be published in the official Gazette, for all or any of the following matters, namely:—

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courses of study for degrees, diplomas and certificates of the University;  
admission and expulsion of students to and from the University;

conditions under which students shall be admitted to the courses and the  
examinations of the University and shall become eligible for the award of  
degrees, diplomas and certificates;

conduct of examinations;

conditions under which a person may carry on independent research to entitle  
him to a degree;

institution of fellowships, scholarships, exhibitions, medals and prizes;  
use of the library;

(h) formation of faculties, departments and board of studies; and

(i) other matters which by this Act or the statutes are to be or may be prescribed by regulations.

(2) The regulations shall be approved by the Board on recommendations of the Academic Council.

(3) No regulation shall be valid until it has been approved by the Board.

29. Amendment and repeal of statutes and regulations.—The procedure for adding to, amending or repealing the statutes and the regulations shall be the same as that prescribed respectively for framing or making statutes and regulations.

30. Rules.—(1) The Authorities and the other bodies of the University shall make rules, consistent with this Act, statutes and regulations made thereunder to regulate any matter relating to the affairs of the University which has not been provided for by this Act or that is not required to be regulated by statutes or regulations.

(2) Rules shall become effective upon approval by the Syndicate.

31. Indemnity and bar of jurisdiction.—No suit, prosecution or other legal proceedings shall lie against any person or authority for anything which is in good faith done or intended to be done under this Act.

32. Removal of difficulties—(1) If any question arises as to the interpretation of the provisions of the Act, it shall be placed before the Chancellor through the Ministry, whose decision thereon will be final.

(2) If any difficulty arises in giving effect to any provision of this Act, the Chancellor may make such directions, after obtaining the views of the Board, not inconsistent with the provisions of this Act, as may appear to it to be necessary for the purpose of removing such difficulty.

(3) Where this Act makes any provision for anything to be done but no provision or no sufficient provision has been made with respect to the authority by whom, or the time at which, or the manner in which, it shall be done, then, it shall be done by such authority, at such time, or in such manner as the Chancellor may direct, after obtaining the views of the Board.